

# **Volume 08/2017**

# **August 2017**

# Major Economic Indicators: Monthly Update



# Monetary Policy Department BANGLADESH BANK

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# **Executive Summary**

### 1. Movement of monetary indicators

Broad money(M2) and private sector credit growth continued to slow down in June 2017 **Broad money** (M2) increased by 10.88 percent (y-o-y) in June 2017 which was lower than 16.35 percent of the same month of the previous year. Net foreign assets and net domestic assets registered 14.10 percent and 9.78 percent growth respectively in June 2017. Private sector credit recorded 15.66 percent growth in June 2017 which was lower than 16.78 percent of the same month of the previous year.

#### 2. Inflation scenario

Point to point inflation fell in July 2017 while 12-month average inflation edged up marginally

The point-to-point inflation decreased to 5.57 percent in July 2017 from 5.94 percent in June 2017. The twelve-month average inflation edged up marginally to 5.45 percent in July 2017 from 5.44 percent in June 2017.

#### 3. State of the financial sector

Interest rate spread of all banks narrowed in June, 2017 while call money rate decreased up to August 16, 2017

The spread between the weighted average interest rates on advances and deposits of all banks narrowed in June 2017 from that of May 2017 and stood at 4.72 percent. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market decreased to 3.62 percent up to August 16, 2017 as compared to 3.72 percent in July 2017.

### 4. External sector performance

Export records a significant growth in July, 2017

Merchandise **export** increased to USD 3.21 billion in July, 2017 which was 26.54 percent higher than USD 2.53 billion in July, 2016, according to EPB data.

Import growth increased in FY17

Custom based import in FY17 increased by 9.00 percent and stood at USD 47.01 billion compared to USD 43.12 billion of the previous fiscal year.

**Fresh opening of import LCs** in FY17 increased by 11.05 percent as compared to that of FY16 and stood at USD 48.13 billion. From the sectoral distribution of LCs opening during the mentioned period, it is revealed that LCs opening for the industrial raw materials is the highest at 36.83 percent of total LCs opening followed by consumer goods at 12.63 percent.

Workers' remittances inflow starts with a strong pace of growth in FY 18

**Receipts of workers' remittances** in July 2017 increased by 10.95 percent and stood at USD 1.12 billion as compared to July 2016.

Current account balance has been continuing on deficit from the third month of FY17

Current account balance recorded a deficit of USD 1.48 billion in FY17 due mainly to a significant trade deficit and lower income from services and primary income accounts compared to that of FY16.

Both total and net reciept of foreign aid increased in FY17. The total foreign aid disbursements in FY17 increased by USD 0.08 billion or 2.36 percent and stood at USD 3.53 billion as compared to that of the previous fiscal year. Net receipt of foreign aid also increased by USD 0.05 billion and stood at USD 2.64 billion in FY17 as compared to that of the previous fiscal year.

Forex reserves stood at 33.36 billion as on August 21, 2017 The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 32.91 billion (with ACU liability of USD 0.58 billion) as of end July 2017, as compared to USD 33.41 billion (with ACU liability of USD 1.10 billion) as of end June 2017. As per the latest available data, gross foreign exchange reserves stood at USD 33.36 billion (with ACU liability of USD 0.91 billion) as on August 21, 2017.

## 5. Developments in the fiscal sector

NBR tax revenue collection achieved significant growth in FY17.

**NBR Tax Revenue** collection stood at Taka 185003.69 crore in FY17 which was 18.96 percent higher than Taka 155518.72 crore of FY16.

### 6. Credit disbursement and industrial production

The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 18.82 percent and 20.85 percent respectively in FY17 as compared to FY16.

Agricultural credit, SME loan the general index of industrial production, increased while industrial term loans have decreased during the period under

review.

**Outstanding SME loans** provided by banks and non-bank financial institutions at the end of December 2016 increased by 16.03 percent compared to the same period of the previous year.

**Disbursement of industrial term loans** during the third quarter of FY17 decreased by 13.59 percent and stood at Taka 15783.08 crore, on the other hand recovery increased by 16.97 percent as compared to the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year.

**The general index of industrial production** (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 282.08 during July-February, 2016-17 recorded an increase of 8.83 percent from the index of 259.20 during July-February, 2015-16.

### 1. Monetary and credit developments

(Taka in Crore)

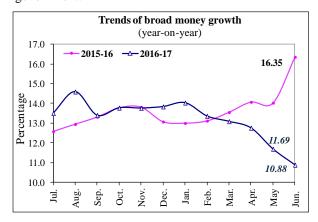
		Outstanding stock		Changes in out	standing stock
Particulars	June, 2015	June, 2016 <sup>R</sup>	June, 2017 P	June 2016 over June 2015	June 2017 over June 2016
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Net Foreign Assets of banking system	189228.80	233135.60	265996.90	<b>43906.80</b> (+23.20)	<b>32861.30</b> (+14.10)
B. Net Domestic Assets of banking system	598385.30	683242.30	750079.20	<b>84857.00</b> (+14.18)	<b>66836.90</b> (+9.78)
a) Domestic credit	701526.50	801280.00	890673.00	99753.50 (+14.22)	89393.00 (+11.16)
Public sector	126927.10	130270.70	114614.30	3343.60 (+2.63)	-15656.40 (-12.02)
Government (net)	110257.30	114219.60	97334.10	3962.30 (+3.59)	-16885.50 (-14.78)
Other Public	16669.80	16051.10	17280.20	-618.70 (-3.71)	1229.10 (+7.66)
Private sector	574599.40	671009.30	776058.70	96409.90 (+16.78)	105049.40 (+15.66)
b) Other items (net)	-103141.20	-118037.70	-140593.80	-14896.50	-22556.10
C. Broad money (A+B)	787614.10	916377.90	1016076.10	<b>128763.80</b> (+16.35)	<b>99698.20</b> (+10.88)
i) Currency outside banks	87940.80	122074.50	137531.80	34133.70 (+38.81)	15457.30 (+12.66)
ii) Deposits	699673.30	794303.40	878544.30	94630.10 (+13.52)	84240.90 (+10.61)
a) Demand deposits	72873.40	90356.20	102546.70	17482.80 (+23.99)	12190.50 (+13.49)
b) Time deposits	626799.90	703947.20	775997.60	77147.30 (+12.31)	72050.40 (+10.24)

Source: Statistics Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P=provisional, R= Revised.

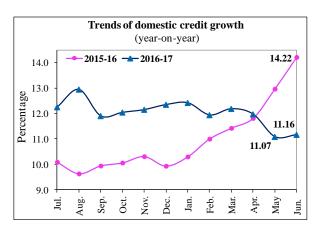
### **Broad money**

The broad money (M2) recorded an increase of Taka 99698.20 crore or 10.88 percent at the end of June 2017 against the increase of Taka 128763.80 crore or 16.35 percent at the end of June 2016. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) rose by Taka 66836.90 crore or 9.78 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) rose by Taka 32861.30 crore or 14.10 percent at the end of June 2017 as compared to the same month of the previous year. M2 growth was slower in the current fiscal year than the previous fiscal year due mainly to a negative growth of public sector including net credit to government.



#### **Domestic credit**

The domestic credit recorded an increase of Taka 89393.00 crore or 11.16 percent at the end of June 2017 against the increase of Taka 99753.50 crore or 14.22 percent at the end of June 2016. Credit to the private sector recorded a growth of 15.66 percent while credit to the public sector decreased by 12.02 percent in June 2017 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Domestic credit growth was slower in the current fiscal year than the previous fiscal year due mainly to a big amount of debt repayment by the government to the banking system.



# 2. Reserve money developments

(Taka in crore)

	Ou	ıtstanding stock		Changes in out	standing stock
Particulars	June, 2015	June, 2016 <sup>R</sup>	June, 2017 P	June 2016 over June 2015	June 2017 over June 2016
1	2	3	4	5	6
Net Foreign Assets of Bangladesh Bank	177401.30	218904.10	251326.90	<b>41502.80</b> (+23.39)	<b>32422.80</b> (+14.81)
Net Domestic Assets of Bangladesh Bank*	-28918.80	-25702.80	-26667.50	<b>3216.00</b> (+11.12)	<b>-964.70</b> (-3.75)
Claims on Govt.(net)	810.50	13373.70	12978.20	12563.20	-395.50
Claims on other public	2160.80	2015.50	2157.80	-145.30 (-6.72)	142.30 (+7.06)
Claims on DMBs	5659.20	6024.40	5056.90	365.20 (+6.45)	-967.50 (-16.06)
Other items (net)	-37549.30	-47116.40	-46860.40	-9567.10	256.00
Reserve money	148482.50	193201.30	224659.40	<b>44718.80</b> (+30.12)	<b>31458.10</b> (+16.28)
Currency Issued	98153.90	132305.20	151265.20	34151.30 (+34.79)	18960.00 (+14.33)
i) Currency outside banks	87940.80	122074.50	137531.80	34133.70 (+38.81)	15457.30 (+12.66)
ii) Cash in tills	10213.10	10230.70	13733.40	17.60 (+0.17)	3502.70 (+34.24)
Deposits held with BB	50328.60	60896.10	73394.20	10567.50 (+21.00)	12498.10 (+20.52)
Of which: Excess reserves	2323.89	5986.55	11130.58	3662.66	5144.03
Money multiplier	5.30	4.74	4.52	-0.56	-0.22

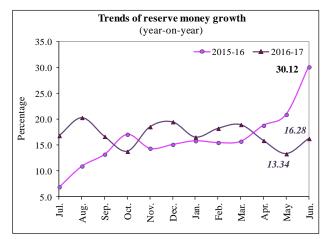
Source: Statistics Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P=provisional, R= Revised.

## **Reserve Money**

Reserve money recorded an increase of Taka 31458.10 crore or 16.28 percent at the end of June 2017 against the increase of Taka 44718.80 crore or 30.12 percent at the end of June 2016. Of the sources of reserve money, Bangladesh Bank's net foreign assets increased by Taka 32422.80 crore or 14.81 percent while net domestic assets decreased by Taka 964.70 crore or 3.75 percent at the end of June 2017 as compared to June 2016.

Money multiplier stood at 4.52 in June 2017 which was 4.74 in June 2016.



<sup>\*</sup> Note :- The change in Net Domestic Assets (NDA) is calculated with the formula :  $\frac{\text{NDA}_{\text{current}} - \text{NDA}_{\text{Previous}}}{|\text{NDA}_{\text{Previous}}|} X \ 100$ 

### 3. CPI and Inflation

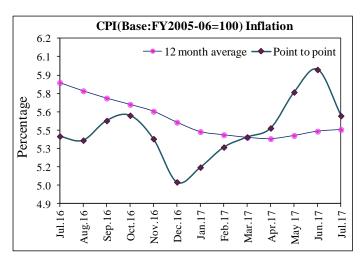
Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Rate of Inflation at National Level (Base: FY2005-06=100)

		Twelve-Month Average Basis							Point to Point Basis					
	Gen	eral	Fo	od	Non	food	Gen	eral	Fo	od	Non	-food		
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation		
2010-11	156.59	10.91	170.48	14.11	138.77	6.21	161.38	11.14	175.24	13.84	143.60	7.16		
2011-12	170.19	8.69	183.65	7.72	152.94	10.21	170.32	5.54	179.74	2.57	158.25	10.20		
2012-13	181.73	6.78	193.24	5.22	166.97	9.17	184.04	8.06	194.58	8.26	170.53	7.76		
2013-14	195.08	7.35	209.79	8.57	176.22	5.54	196.86	6.97	210.15	8.00	179.82	5.45		
2014-15	207.58	6.41	223.80	6.68	186.79	5.99	209.17	6.25	223.43	6.32	190.88	6.15		
2015-16	219.86	5.92	234.77	4.90	200.74	7.47	220.74	5.53	232.87	4.23	205.19	7.50		
					2	016-17								
July	220.82	5.84	235.60	4.76	201.86	7.48	224.13	5.40	237.69	4.35	206.75	6.98		
August	221.78	5.77	236.43	4.62	202.99	7.53	226.57	5.37	241.89	4.30	206.93	7.00		
September	222.78	5.71	237.43	4.56	204.00	7.48	230.27	5.53	247.88	5.10	207.69	6.19		
October	223.80	5.66	238.53	4.53	204.91	7.38	231.85	5.57	250.64	5.56	207.75	5.58		
November	224.78	5.60	239.60	4.51	205.79	7.27	231.18	5.38	249.41	5.41	207.81	5.33		
December	225.71	5.51	240.66	4.51	206.54	7.05	231.53	5.03	249.29	5.38	208.76	4.49		
January	226.66	5.44	241.94	4.70	207.07	6.57	234.34	5.15	251.86	6.53	211.88	3.10		
February	227.65	5.41	243.29	4.95	207.60	6.11	234.40	5.31	251.93	6.84	211.92	3.07		
March	228.65	5.39	244.65	5.20	208.14	5.67	235.29	5.39	253.32	6.89	212.18	3.18		
April	229.67	5.38	246.02	5.46	208.71	5.25	235.58	5.47	253.60	6.94	212.48	3.30		
May	230.73	5.41	247.44	5.75	209.29	4.89	232.83	5.76	248.94	7.37	212.18	3.44		
June	231.82	5.44	248.90	6.02	209.92	4.57	233.86	5.94	250.35	7.51	212.72	3.67		
					2	017-18								
July	232.86	5.45	250.28	6.23	210.53	4.29	236.61	5.57	254.20	6.95	214.05	3.53		

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Planning.

The twelve month average general inflation edged up marginally to 5.45 percent in July 2017 from 5.44 percent of June, 2017. The average food inflation increased to 6.23 percent while the average non-food inflation decreased to 4.29 percent in July 2017 from June 2017.

The point to point general inflation decreased to 5.57 percent in July 2017 from 5.94 percent in June 2017, as both food and non-food inflation decreased. Food inflation stood at 6.95 percent and non-food inflation stood at 3.53 percent in July 2017 as compared to 7.51 percent and 3.67 percent respectively in June 2017.



# 4. Liquidity position of the scheduled banks

(In crore Taka)

	As of end June, 2016			As	of end May	2017 <sup>P</sup>		
Bank Group	Total	Cash in tills + balances with		Balances with Bangladesh Bank <sup>1/</sup>		Unencumbered	Total Liquid	Minimum Required Liquid
	Liquid Assets	Sonali Bank Ltd.	Loca	Local Currency		approved securities	Assets	Assets <sup>2/</sup>
1	2	3		4a		5	6=(3+4a+4b+5)	7
	CRR		CRR*	Excess Reserve (un-invested cash)				
State-owned Banks	108038.80	1816.24	16364.81	200.25	257.25	89185.67	107824.21	48734.67
Specialised Banks	1539.88	0.00	1676.94	0.00	29.90	0.00	1706.83	1676.94
Private Banks (Other than Islamic)	103584.56	7920.03	27544.10	813.10	3617.81	65616.33	105511.36	82074.02
Islamic Banks	29090.97	2369.73	11605.55	4905.72	878.65	8192.29	27951.94	21425.64
Foreign Banks	19972.54	601.01	2575.50 893.50		3172.68	14507.13	21749.83	7628.83
Total	262226.74	12707.01	59766.90	59766.90 6812.57		177501.42	264744.17	161540.09
		(+4.80)	(+22.58)	(+2.57)	(+3.01)	(+67.05)		

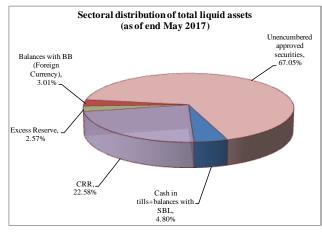
Source: Department of Offsite Supervision.

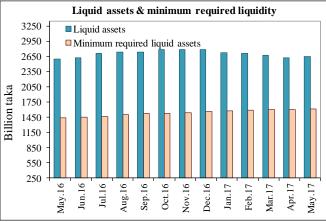
 $Note: - \ Figures\ in\ brackets\ indicate\ sectoral\ share\ in\ the\ total\ liquid\ assets.\ P=provisional,\ R=\ Revised.$ 

Comment: The data shown on the above table are based on the regulativy purpose of Bangladesh Bank.

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks stood at Taka 264744.17 crore as of end May 2017 which was Taka 262226.74 crore at the end of June 2016. The minimum required liquid assets of the scheduled banks was Taka 161540.09 crore as of end May 2017.

Sectoral distribution of total liquid assets as of end May 2017 in the form of cash in tills & balances with Sonali Bank Ltd., CRR, excess reserves, balances with Bangladesh Bank (foreign currency) and un-encumbered approved securities were 4.80 percent, 22.58 percent, 2.57 percent, 3.01 percent, and 67.05 percent respectively of total liquid assets.





<sup>\*</sup>CRR is calculated @ 6.5% of total demand and time liabilities.

<sup>1/</sup>Balances with Bangladesh Bank in local currency = CRR + Excess Reserve.

<sup>2/</sup>Minimum required liquid assets is the sum of CRR and SLR.

### 5. Financial sector prices:

# a) Weighted average yields on bills and bonds<sup>1/</sup>:

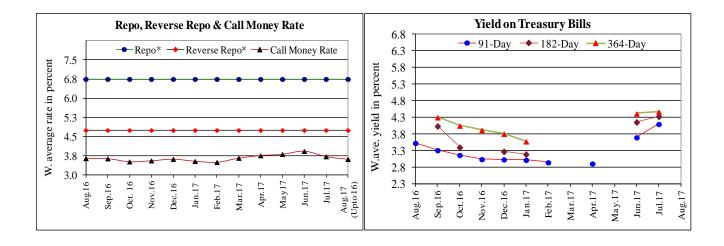
	Т	reasury Bi	lls			BGTB			BB Bill		Reverse	Call
	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	2-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	30-Day	Repo*	Repo*	Money Rate
<u>2016-17</u>												
July	4.72	5.31	5.88	6.50	7.05	7.46	7.97	8.44	2.93	6.75	4.75	3.68
August	3.48			5.99	6.53	7.10	7.80	8.24	2.96	6.75	4.75	3.65
September	3.26	3.99	4.25	5.31			7.69	8.17	2.96	6.75	4.75	3.64
October	3.12	3.35	4.00	5.19	6.00	6.89	7.53	7.99	2.97	6.75	4.75	3.52
November	2.99			4.39	5.72	6.77	7.46	7.91	2.97	6.75	4.75	3.56
December	2.98	3.23	3.76		5.91	6.32	7.64	7.89	2.97	6.75	4.75	3.62
January	2.97	3.14	3.53	4.23	5.79	6.65	7.47	7.78	2.97	6.75	4.75	3.54
February	2.90				5.02	6.62	7.15	7.48	2.97	6.75	4.75	3.50
March									2.97	6.75	4.75	3.66
April	2.86								2.97	6.75	4.75	3.76
May									2.97	6.75	4.75	3.81
June	3.65	4.11	4.37	4.90	5.68	6.74	7.66	8.00	2.96	6.75	4.75	3.93
<u>2017-18</u>												
July	4.05	4.28	4.42	4.98	5.86	6.91			2.96	6.75	4.75	3.72
August <sup>@</sup>									2.97	6.75	4.75	3.62

Source: MPD, DMD Bangladesh Bank . 1/Weighted average rate. ---- = there was no auction. @ = upto August 16th, 2017.

The weighted average yields on 91-Day, 182-Day and 364-Day Treasury Bills increased to 4.05 percent, 4.28 percent and 4.42 percent respectively in July, 2017 as compared to 3.65 percent, 4.11 percent and 4.37 percent respectively in June 2017.

The weighted average yield on 2-Year, 5-Year and 10-Year BGTB increased to 4.98 percent, 5.86 percent and 6.91 percent respectively in July 2017 as compared to that of June 2017. The weighted average yield on 15-Year and 20-Year BGTB increased to 7.66 percent and 8.00 percent respectively in June 2017 as compared to that of February 2017.

The weighted average yield on 30-Day BB Bill up to August 16, 2017 increased marginally than that of July 2017 and stood at 2.97 percent. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market decreased to 3.62 percent up to August 16, 2017 as compared to 3.72 percent in July 2017.



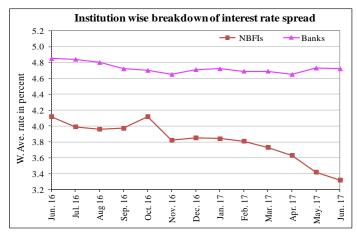
<sup>\*</sup> The Repo and Reverse Repo rates are re-fixed at 6.75% and 4.75% respectively, with effect from 14.01.2016.

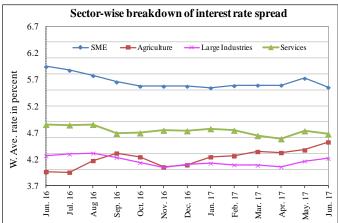
# b) Interest rate spread:

			5	Sector-wis	e break	down of I	nterest 1	Rate Spre	ad in th	e banks						
	All Banks			SME All other sectors (excluding SME)		Agriculture Large Ind		dustries	Servi	ices	Nor	-Bank FI	5			
	Interest rate on deposits	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on deposits	Interest rate on advances	Spread
<u>2015-16</u>																
July	6.78	11.57	4.79	12.67	5.89	11.27	4.49	9.81	3.03	11.37	4.59	11.97	5.19	10.54	14.70	4.16
August	6.74	11.51	4.77	12.58	5.84	11.22	4.48	9.73	2.99	11.31	4.57	11.96	5.22	10.41	14.52	4.11
September	6.66	11.48	4.82	12.49	5.83	11.20	4.54	9.77	3.11	11.11	4.45	11.36	4.70	10.34	14.45	4.11
October	6.58	11.35	4.77	12.45	5.87	11.04	4.46	9.71	3.13	10.94	4.36	11.50	4.92	10.16	14.32	4.16
November	6.46	11.27	4.81	12.23	5.77	10.98	4.52	9.66	3.20	10.91	4.45	11.44	4.98	10.02	14.16	4.14
December	6.34	11.18	4.84	12.33	5.99	10.86	4.52	9.63	3.29	10.78	4.44	11.10	4.76	9.87	14.03	4.16
January	6.21	11.05	4.84	12.36	6.15	10.49	4.28	9.56	3.35	10.55	4.34	11.04	4.83	9.72	13.90	4.18
February	6.10	10.91	4.81	12.02	5.92	10.39	4.29	9.58	3.48	10.41	4.31	10.92	4.82	9.55	13.72	4.17
March	5.92	10.78	4.86	11.74	5.82	10.51	4.59	9.59	3.67	10.19	4.27	10.80	4.88	9.34	13.51	4.17
April	5.77	10.64	4.87	11.64	5.87	10.36	4.59	9.54	3.77	10.24	4.47	10.80	5.03	9.16	13.27	4.11
May	5.67	10.57	4.90	11.57	5.90	10.29	4.62	9.49	3.82	9.88	4.21	10.52	4.85	9.01	13.16	4.15
June	5.54	10.39	4.85	11.48	5.94	10.08	4.54	9.50	3.96	9.80	4.26	10.39	4.85	8.95	13.07	4.12
<u>2016-17</u>																
July	5.48	10.32	4.84	11.35	5.87	10.03	4.55	9.43	3.95	9.77	4.29	10.32	4.84	8.90	12.89	3.99
August	5.44	10.24	4.80	11.21	5.77	9.97	4.53	9.61	4.17	9.75	4.31	10.29	4.85	8.84	12.80	3.96
September	5.39	10.11	4.72	11.04	5.65	9.90	4.51	9.70	4.31	9.62	4.23	10.07	4.68	8.71	12.68	3.97
October	5.33	10.03	4.70	10.90	5.57	9.79	4.46	9.57	4.24	9.46	4.13	10.02	4.69	8.61	12.73	4.12
November	5.29	9.94	4.65	10.86	5.57	9.68	4.39	9.34	4.05	9.33	4.04	10.03	4.74	8.53	12.35	3.82
December	5.22	9.93	4.71	10.79	5.57	9.68	4.46	9.31	4.09	9.32	4.10	9.95	4.73	8.47	12.32	3.85
January	5.13	9.85	4.72	10.67	5.54	9.61	4.48	9.37	4.24	9.25	4.12	9.90	4.77	8.42	12.26	3.84
February	5.08	9.77	4.69	10.66	5.58	9.51	4.43	9.34	4.26	9.17	4.09	9.82	4.74	8.38	12.19	3.81
March	5.01	9.70	4.69	10.60	5.59	9.44	4.43	9.35	4.34	9.09	4.08	9.65	4.64	8.34	12.07	3.73
April	4.97	9.62	4.65	10.56	5.59	9.35	4.38	9.29	4.32	9.02	4.05	9.55	4.58	8.35	11.98	3.63
May	4.93	9.66	4.73	10.65	5.72	9.39	4.46	9.30	4.37	9.09	4.16	9.66	4.73	8.37	11.79	3.42
June	4.84	9.56	4.72	10.39	5.55	9.32	4.48	9.36	4.52	9.05	4.21	9.51	4.67	8.37	11.69	3.32

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks narrowed in June 2017 as compared to May 2017 and stood at 4.72 percent. The spread of NBFIs also narrowed in June 2017 as compared to May 2017 and stood at 3.32 percent. The weighted average interest rate on deposits of banks continued on a decreasing trend and stood at 4.84 percent in June 2017. On the other hand, the weighted average deposit rate of NBFIs remain unchanged at 8.37 percent in June 2017.





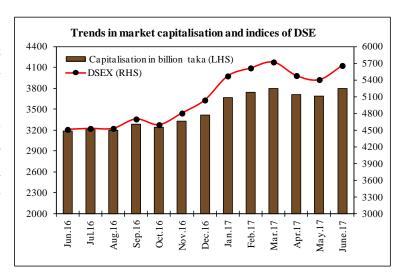
# 6. Capital market developments:

	Annual capital market developments (DSE)												
	<b>Enlisted issues</b>		(Taka in crore )										
Calender	(Incl. Mutual	Issued Capital	Market	Turnover during	DSE								
Year	Funds/Deb.)	and Debentures	Capitalisation	the Year	<b>Broad Index</b>								
2010	445	66436.00	347250.20	400991.28	8290.41								
2011	501	87890.50	261673.00	156055.63	5257.61								
2012	515	94987.60	240356.00	100108.49	4219.31								
2013	529	99978.50	264779.00	95269.21	4266.55								
2014	546	105492.60	325925.00	118852.15	4864.96								
2015	559	110608.10	315976.00	103139.86	4629.64								
2016	560	114530.00	341244.10	119157.12	5036.05								

	Monthly capital market developments (DSE)												
	<b>Enlisted issues</b>		DSE Broad Index										
End Month	(Incl. Mutual	Issued Capital	Market	Turnover during	(DSEX)								
	(Incl. Mutual	and Debentures	Capitalisation	the month									
	Funds/Deb.)	and debentures	capitalisation	the month	(DSEX)								
Janaury'17	560	114693.00	366811.50	34232.02	5468.34								
February'17	562	114910.10	373930.40	19404.84	5612.70								
March'17	562	115255.20	379830.60	21770.14	5719.61								
April'17	562	115607.00	371092.80	15317.78	5475.55								
May'17	562	115791.00	368301.90	12258.22	5403.12								
June'17	563	116551.10	380100.10	10156.38	5656.05								

Source : Dhaka Stock Exchange

The DSE Broad Index (DSEX) at the end of June 2017 stood significantly higher at 5656.05 compared to that of end May 2017. The total market capitalization of all shares and debentures of the listed securities at the end of June 2017 also stood higher at Taka 380100.10 crore from Taka 368301.90 crore at the end of May 2017.



### 7. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

a. Agricultural credit

(Taka in crore)

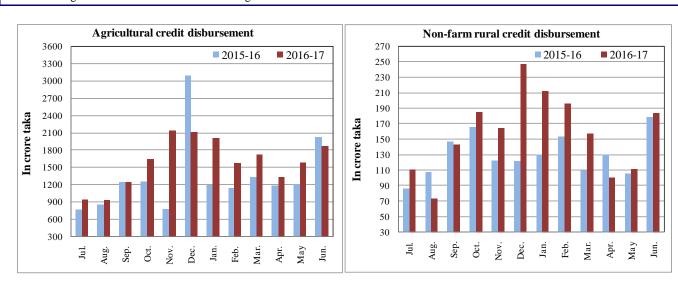
b. Non-farm rural credit

(Taka in crore)

Month	2016	-17 <sup>P</sup>	2015-	16 <sup>R</sup>
Wolldi	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
July	945.31	893.78	770.17	711.63
August	933.15	1083.93	850.00	886.91
September	1238.48	1228.38	1242.68	1205.65
October	1644.19	1475.02	1261.23	1242.04
November	2133.42	1718.80	780.97	835.62
December	2114.37	1787.99	3099.32	2740.63
January	2013.73	1655.57	1192.92	1057.60
February	1574.79	1349.69	1143.76	1022.09
March	1723.59	1573.66	1327.57	1726.36
April	1334.10	1267.40	1184.46	1084.06
May	1579.62	1182.33	1207.64	1250.64
June	1879.37	2017.90	2026.24	1558.66
July-June	19114.12 (+18.82)	17234.46 (+12.48)	16086.97 (+10.96)	15321.88 (+9.28)

Month	2016-	-17 <sup>P</sup>	2015	-16 <sup>R</sup>
WORL	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
July	110.69	51.87	86.74	78.70
August	73.48	105.92	107.43	112.53
September	142.74	178.51	147.22	122.25
October	184.67	109.42	165.82	137.92
November	164.94	123.79	122.72	163.41
December	247.61	233.90	121.69	184.06
January	211.93	168.17	130.54	115.29
February	195.95	151.45	153.21	139.12
March	157.38	75.11	109.32	161.62
April	100.17	110.94	130.38	182.14
May	111.26	123.46	105.62	147.12
June	183.76	174.17	178.74	190.38
July-June	1884.58 (+20.85)	1606.70 (-7.37)	1559.42 (+5.31)	1734.55 (+25.11)

Programmed level for disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit was Tk.17550.00 crore for FY17.



The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 18.82 percent and 20.85 percent respectively in FY17 compared to that of FY16. The banks disbursed a total of Taka 209.99 billion to both the sectors in FY17. The recovery from the agriculture sector increased by 12.48 percent, while from non-farm rural credit decreased by 7.37 percent in FY17 as compared to the same period of the preceding year.

The position of overdue agricultural credit as percentage of total outstanding has increased from 16.47 percent at the end of June 2016 to 17.18 percent at the end of June 2017.

#### Overdue and outstanding credit in agricultural sector

(Taka in crore)

		2016-17 <sup>P</sup>			2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	
End Month	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding
June	6708.11 (+ <b>18.14</b> )	39047.57 (+ <b>13.26</b> )	17.18	5678.32 ( <b>-15.62</b> )	34477.37 (+ <b>4.68</b> )	16.47

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

# 8. Industrial and SME loans

## a) Industrial term loans

_									(TK. III CIOIC)
	Period		Disbur	sement			Reco	very	
arly	1 errou	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
Yea	FY 2013-14	29046.19	9585.93	3679.20	42311.32	28999.63	9423.48	3383.58	41806.69
	FY 2014-15	45468.67	9689.37	4625.66	59783.70	32801.39	9897.35	4842.07	47540.81
				FY20	15-16				
	July-September	9492.55	2112.21	1094.92	12699.68	7905.36	2012.77	1154.23	11072.36
	October-December	13575.32	2237.30	2006.15	17818.78	8203.00	1949.37	1793.16	11945.52
Quarterly	January-March	14263.71	2506.26	1494.63	18264.60	9021.12	2029.25	1386.38	12436.75
Quai				FY20	16-17				
ľ	July-September	9929.23	1977.24	1138.48	13044.95	8757.30	2393.42	1272.31	12423.03
	October-December	14174.89	3068.03	2332.28	19575.20	9845.57	2137.40	1696.30	13679.28
	January-March	11874.89	2297.39	1610.79	15783.08	11068.85	2186.06	1292.14	14547.05
L	January-iviaren	(-16.75)	(-8.33)	(+7.77)	(-13.59)	(+22.70)	(+7.73)	(-6.80)	(+16.97)

End Period		Ove	rdue		Outstanding			
Ena renoa	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
March, 2016	14000.78	6184.14	1431.56	21616.48	107291.37	25638.07	9216.21	142145.66
March, 2017	19784.86	6560.64	2121.07	28466.56	124791.85	25392.92	11044.00	161228.77

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate overdue as % of outstanding. LSI=Large Scale Industries. MSI=Medium Scale Industries. SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries

The disbursement of total industrial term loans during January-March, 2017 decreased by 13.59 percent and stood at Taka 15783.08 crore as compared to Taka 18264.60 crore during January-March, 2016. On the other hand, the recovery of industrial term loans increased by 16.97 percent and stood at Taka 14547.05 crore during January-March, 2017 against Taka 12436.75 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Outstanding amount of industrial term loans at the end of March, 2017 stood at Taka 161228.77. At the same time the overdue of industrial term loans is 28466.56 crore.

(Tk. in crore)

## b) Outstanding position of SME loans

The total SME loans by the banks and non-bank financial institutions increased by Taka 23846.94 crore or 16.03 percent and stood at Taka 172639.00 crore at the end of December, 2016 as compared to Taka 148792.06 crore at the end of December, 2015. The increase of different categorywise institution of SME loans at the end of December, 2016 are 2.50 percent in state-owned banks, 19.32 percent in private banks, 27.86 percent in foreign banks and 26.61 percent in non-bank financial institutions as compared to that of December, 2015. While for the specialized banks it decreased by 39.04 percent.

Banks/NBFIs	Types of	State Owned	Private	Foreign	Specialised	Non-Bank	Total
Quarter Ending	Loans	Banks	Banks	Banks	Banks	Fin. Ins.	Total
	Total Loans	110629.20	428209.81	24398.99	21377.47	44847.83	629463.30
December, 2015	SME Loans	29048.70	111428.54	1887.37	974.84	5452.61	148792.06
		(26.26)	(26.02)	(7.74)	(4.56)	(12.16)	(23.64)
	Total Loans	112456.56	440554.99	24259.19	21377.47	46806.86	645455.07
March, 2016	SME Loans	28831.04	114851.15	1863.33	969.93	5680.29	152195.74
		(25.64)	(26.07)	(7.68)	(4.54)	(12.14)	(23.58)
	Total Loans	116836.68	465050.21	25881.09	22251.27	49309.20	679328.45
June, 2016	SME Loans	29540.90	120890.72	1971.17	1699.58	6391.11	160493.49
		(25.28)	(26.00)	(7.62)	(7.64)	(12.96)	(23.63)
	Total Loans	119061.10	469024.57	25649.95	22251.27	46914.05	682900.94
September, 2016	SME Loans	29685.20	121393.48	2027.01	958.23	6595.47	160659.39
		(24.93)	(25.88)	(7.90)	(4.31)	(14.06)	(23.53)
	Total Loans	123836.09	503052.70	25148.72	21842.40	48853.18	722733.09
December, 2016	SME Loans	29774.05	132953.57	2413.27	594.31	6903.80	172639.00
		(24.04)	(26.43)	(9.60)	(2.72)	(14.13)	(23.89)
% changes of SME loans at the end of December, 2016 over December, 2015		2.50	19.32	27.86	-39.04	26.61	16.03

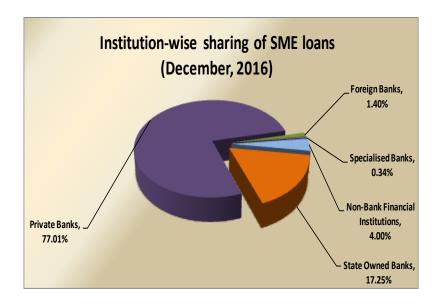
Source: SME & Special Programmes Department,

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate SME loans as percentage of total loans.

SME loans as percentage of total loans stood at 23.89 percent at the end of December, 2016 as compared to 23.64 percent of December, 2015.

The revised target for disbursement of SME loans during January-December, 2016 is Taka 113503.43 crore.

The percentage share of SME loans from different categories of banking and financial institutions to total SME loan as of end December, 2016 is shown in a pie chart.



# 9. Industrial production

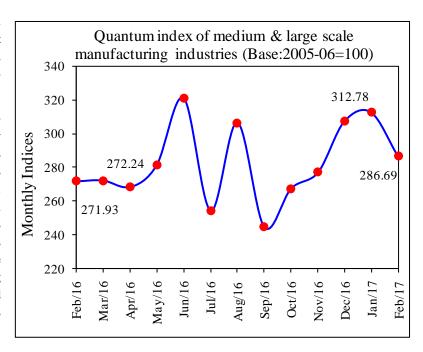
Quantum index of medium and large-scale manufacturing industry (Base: 2005-06=100)

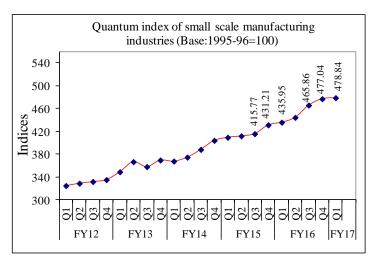
		Inc	lex	Averag	e Index	Percei	ntage change
Major Industry Group	Weight	Feb-16	Feb-17	Jul-Feb 2015-16	Jul-Feb 2016-17	Feb '17 over Feb '16	Jul-Feb 2016-17 over Jul-Feb 2015-16
General	100.00%	271.93	286.69	259.20	282.08	5.43	8.83
Wearing apparel	34.84%	342.19	325.41	327.72	339.05	-4.90	3.46
Textile	14.07%	132.20	172.85	129.95	159.79	30.75	22.96
Food products	10.84%	371.70	337.73	381.16	352.13	-9.14	-7.62
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	8.23%	295.37	401.55	307.21	384.35	35.95	25.11
Non-metalic mineral products	7.12%	286.94	384.67	241.95	320.96	34.06	32.66
Leather and related products	4.40%	130.01	162.04	118.58	167.12	24.64	40.94
Chemicals and chemical products	3.67%	101.25	109.93	92.42	99.87	8.57	8.06
Basic metals	3.15%	348.50	168.49	202.66	171.40	-51.65	-15.43
Tobacco products	2.92%	98.75	143.62	131.23	136.75	45.44	4.21
Fabricated metal products except machinery	2.32%	199.58	248.31	192.74	235.42	24.42	22.15
Others*	8.44%	250.56	302.36	232.43	271.88	20.67	16.97

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics,

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 282.08 during July-February 2016-17 and recorded an increase of 8.83 percent over July-February 2015-16.

The indices those recorded increases during July-February 2016-17, compared to July - February 2015-16 are: leather and related products (40.94%),non-metallic mineral products (32.66%), pharmaceuticals & medicinal chemical (25.11%), Textile (22.96%), fabricated metal products except machinery (22.15%), chemicals and chemical products (8.06%), tobacco products (4.21%), and wearing apparel (3.46%). On the other hand, the indices those recorded declining trends during July-February 2016-17, compared to July-February 2015-16 are basic metals (15.43%) and food products (7.62%).





The general index of small scale manufacturing industry during the first quarter (July-September, 2016) of FY17 increased by 0.38 percent and stood at 478.84 from the index of 477.04 during the fourth quarter (April-June, 2016) of FY16, it also increased by 9.84 percent as compared to the same quarter of FY16.

<sup>\*</sup>Others means residual items.

# 10. Exports

#### A. Annual exports

(US\$ in million)

2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
24301.90	27027.36	30186.62	31208.94	34257.18	34846.84
(+5.99)	(+11.22)	(+11.69)	(+3.39)	(+9.77)	(+1.72)

<b>B.</b> 1	Monthly	exports
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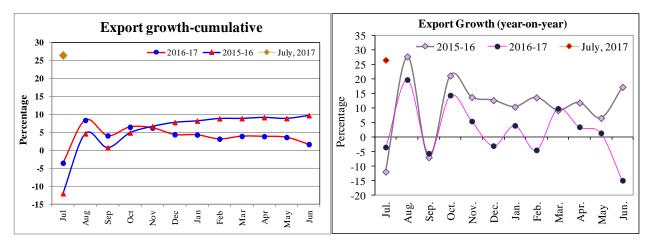
Month	2016-17 <sup>R</sup>	2015-16								
July	2534.31	2625.93								
August	3303.50	2758.41								
September	2241.01	2374.65								
October	2712.83	2371.50								
November	2899.32	2749.34								
December	3107.13	3204.07								
January	3312.04	3185.63								
February	2726.12	2854.22								
March	3109.76	2831.42								
April	2775.69	2682.05								
May	3069.04	3026.99								
June	3056.09	3592.97								
July-June	34846.84	34257.18								
	(+1.72)	(+9.77)								
Month	2017-18 <sup>P*</sup>	2016-17*								
July	3207.00	2534.31								
	(+26.54)	(-3.49)								
Export target was set USD 37500.00	Export target was set USD 37500.00 million for FY 2017-18 of which export target for July, 2017 was USD 3239.00 million.									

Source: Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). R=Revised; P=Provisional.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Merchandise export in July 2017 increased by USD 0.67 billion or 26.54 percent to USD 3.21 billion from USD 2.53 billion in July 2016 according to EPB data, that was 0.99 percent lower than the target of 3.24 billion for the said month.

Total merchandise export in FY17 increased by USD 0.59 billion or 1.72 percent to USD 34.85 billion compared to USD 34.26 billion in FY16.



Latest available data on category-wise breakdown of exports are shown in the next page.

<sup>\*</sup>Revised according to the revised definition (Primary Commodities+Manufactured Commodoties) of Commodity exports by EPB.

# C. Category-wise breakdown of exports

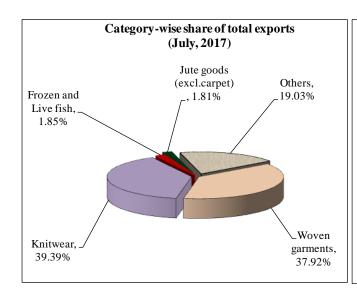
(US\$ in million)

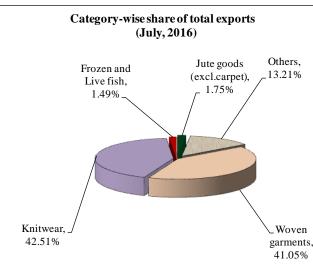
Particulars	July, 2017	July, 2016	Changes during July, 2017 over July, 2016		
			In amount	In percent	
1. Raw Jute	6.64	25.50	-18.86	-73.96	
2. Jute goods (excl.carpet)	57.89	44.27	13.62	30.77	
3. Tea	0.27	0.09	0.18	200.00	
4. Frozen and Live fish	59.42	37.77	21.65	57.32	
5. Leather	13.58	14.96	-1.38	-9.22	
6. Woven garments	1215.95	1040.35	175.60	16.88	
7. Knitwear	1263.34	1077.23	186.11	17.28	
8. Chemical products	10.23	13.39	-3.16	-23.60	
9. Agricultural products*	9.08	8.90	0.18	2.02	
10. Engineering products (including electrical goods)	232.90	207.82	25.08	12.07	
11. Others**	337.70	64.03	273.67	427.41	
TOTAL	3207.00	2534.31	672.69	26.54	

Source: Export Promotion Bureau (EPB).

 $Note:- * = Includes \ vegetables, fruits \& \ tobacco, **Others = residual \ items.$ 

Category-wise breakdown of exports shows that, in July, 2017 exports of tea (200%), frozen & live fish (57.32%), jute goods (30.77%) and knitwear (17.28%), woven garments (16.88%), engineering products (12.07%), agricultural products (2.02%) experienced a positive growth compared to that of July, 2016. On the other hand, raw jute (73.96%), chemical products (23.60%) and leather (9.22%) experienced a negative growth in July, 2017 compared to that of July, 2016.





# 11. Imports

## a) Custom based import, import LCs settlement and LCs opening

(US\$ in million)

Month	Custom base	d import (c&f)	Import LC	S settlement	Import L	Cs opening
Month	2013-14	2012-13	2013-14	2012-13	2013-14	2012-13
FY	40616.40	37289.80	37188.84	32358.52	41818.56	35961.05
	(+8.92)	(+0.82)	(+14.93)	(-7.05)	(+16.29)	(-2.90)
Month	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	2014-15	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	2014-15	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	2014-15
July	2856.80	2556.10	3437.71	2964.69	3011.64	3655.65
August	3415.70	3458.80	3502.55	3461.55	3631.73	3475.02
September	3197.20	3733.00	2985.45	3369.85	3135.37	3704.30
October	3866.90	3304.00	3268.85	3145.15	3232.57	3142.60
November	3664.60	3059.20	3407.74	3259.60	4468.22	3760.76
December	3898.30	3444.80	3701.52	3390.64	3585.21	3547.28
January	3591.50	3268.80	3351.55	3037.47	3387.16	3501.47
February	3353.00	3202.00	3200.16	2807.87	3125.36	3257.30
March	3654.00	3404.10	3365.75	3351.97	3988.72	4262.45
April	3541.80	3835.50	3154.28	3179.16	3546.88	3518.94
May	4266.00	3899.20	3285.88	3205.56	3599.03	3682.60
June	3816.70	3538.20	3414.76	3281.73	4623.44	3560.39
July-June	43122.50	40703.70	40076.20	38455.24	43335.33	43068.76
	(+5.94)	(+0.21)	(+4.22)	(+3.41)	(+0.62)	(+2.99)
Month	2016-17 <sup>P</sup>	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	2016-17 <sup>P</sup>	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	2016-17 <sup>P</sup>	2015-16 <sup>R</sup>
July	2941.50	2856.80	2804.36	3437.71	3097.80	3011.64
August	3796.60	3415.70	4353.94	3502.55	4203.03	3631.73
September	3531.30	3197.20	4451.61	2985.45	3471.54	3135.37
October	4124.70	3866.90	3530.65	3268.84	4119.23	3232.57
November	4221.60	3664.60	3882.78	3407.74	3801.95	4468.22
December	3994.10	3898.30	3565.46	3701.53	4329.31	3585.21
January	4301.70	3591.50	3962.34	3351.55	4441.16	3387.16
February	3760.90	3353.00	3294.45	3200.16	3775.34	3125.36
March	4311.20	3654.00	3790.07	3365.75	4430.74	3988.72
April	4170.50	3541.80	3738.15	3154.28	4297.71	3546.88
May	4352.00	4266.00	3624.66	3285.88	4150.92	3599.03
June	3499.10	3816.70	3274.28	3414.75	4007.21	4623.44
July-June	47005.20	43122.50	44272.76	40076.20	48125.92	43335.33
	(+9.00)	(+5.94)	(+10.47)	(+4.22)	(+11.05)	(+0.62)

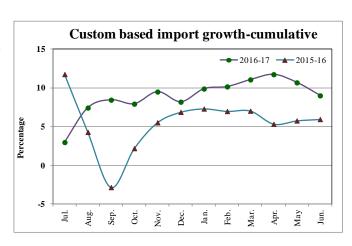
Source: National Board of Revenue (NBR), Foreign Exchange Operations Department of Bangladesh Bank

Note:- 1. Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Custom based import in FY17 stood higher by USD 3.88 billion or 9.00 percent and stood at USD 47.01 billion against USD 43.12 billion in FY16.

Settlement of import LCs in FY17 increased by 10.47 percent and stood at USD 44.27 billion against USD 40.08 billion in FY16.

Fresh opening of import LCs in FY17 increased by 11.05 percent and stood at USD 48.13 billion compared to USD 43.34 billion in FY16.



 $R = Data \ has \ been \ revised \ up to \ March \ 2016 \ as \ per \ rivision \ by \ NBR.$ 

P = Provisional.

## b) Sector-wise fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

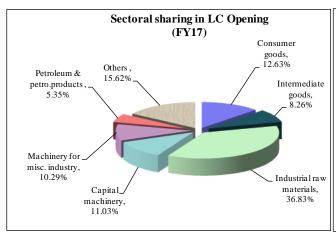
Sector-wise comparative statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs in FY17 and FY16 are shown below:

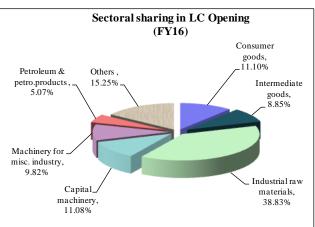
(US\$ in million)

		FY17 <sup>P</sup>			FY16			Percentage changes during FY17 over FY16		
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	
A. Consumer goods	6076.17	5023.15	2278.24	4808.74	4600.69	1713.20	26.36	9.18	32.98	
B. Intermediate goods	3974.06	3721.43	1688.23	3835.44	3351.00	1865.01	3.61	11.05	-9.48	
C. Industrial raw materials	17725.87	16220.02	6537.68	16828.10	15668.20	7883.96	5.33	3.52	-17.08	
D. Capital machinery	5308.15	4854.62	6055.44	4802.08	3533.53	6146.42	10.54	37.39	-1.48	
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	4949.95	4616.96	1937.12	4254.95	4304.76	2095.23	16.33	7.25	-7.55	
F. Petroleum & petro.prodts.	2573.04	2522.22	544.20	2197.75	2441.69	764.16	17.08	3.30	-28.78	
G. Others	7518.67	7314.35	3515.30	6608.27	6176.32	3839.83	13.78	18.43	-8.45	
Total	48125.92	44272.76	22556.21	43335.33	40076.20	24307.82	11.05	10.47	-7.21	
of which back to back	7673.40	7014.22	2650.54	7462.76	6925.70	3303.57	2.82	1.28	-19.77	

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department, Bangladesh Bank. P=Provisional.

The developments of sectoral share in total LCs opening in FY17 and FY16 are showing in the following pie charts.





Sector-wise detailed statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs in FY17 and FY16 are given as Appendix.

# C) Projected data on opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs of authorised dealer banks

(In million USD)

Month	Opening of import LCs	Probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs		
August'17	3858.24	1478.88		
September'17	3859.33	1489.70		
October'17	3899.01	1406.86		
August-October, 2017	11616.58	4375.43		

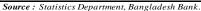
Source: All authorized dealer banks, compiled by Monetary Policy Department (MPD), Bangladesh Bank.

Data on projection of opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs sent by the authorised dealer banks are USD 11.62 billion and USD 4.38 billion respectively during August-October, 2017. The said liability is 13.09 percent of foreign exchange reserves as on August 24, 2017.

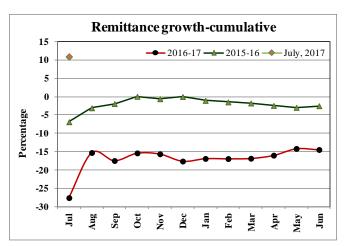
### 12. Workers' remittances

### Annual and monthly trends of remittances

			(US\$ in million)	
Annual	2013-2014	2014-15	2015-16	
Remittances	14228.31	15316.91	14931.15	
	(-1.61)	( <b>+7.65</b> )	(-2.52)	
	Month	2016-17 <sup>R</sup>	2015-16	
	July	1005.51	1389.56	
	August	1183.61	1195.02	
	September	1056.64	1349.06	
Monthly Remittances	October	1010.99	1098.45	
ittar	November	951.37	1142.48	
(sem	December	958.73	1312.62	
∑ ₹	January	1009.47	1150.63	
nth]	February	940.75	1136.27	
√oı	March	1077.52	1285.58	
	April	1092.64	1191.15	
	May	1267.61	1214.46	
	June	1214.61	1465.87	
	July-June	12769.45	14931.15	
		(-14.48)	(-2.52)	
	Month	2017-18 <sup>P</sup>	2016-17 <sup>R</sup>	
	July	1115.57	1005.51	
		(+10.95)	(-27.64)	



Note:-Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year P=Provisional; R = Revised.



Receipt of workers' remittances in July 2017 increased by 10.95 percent and stood at USD 1.12 billion as compared to July 2016.

Total receipts of workers' remittances decreased by 14.48 percent in FY17 as compared to that of FY16.

### 13. Foreign exchange holdings by Bangladesh Bank and Commercial Banks

(LIS\$ in million)

### (a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank(BB):

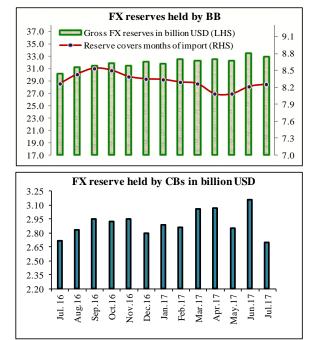
The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 32.91 billion (with ACU liability USD 0.58 billion) as of end July 2017. This amount was sufficient to cover 8.3 months of import bills for Bangladesh.

#### (b) Gross foreign exchange balances held by Commercial Banks(CBs):

The gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks stood at USD 2.70 billion as of end July 2017 which was lower than USD 3.16 billion of end June 2017. It was also marginally lower than the balance of USD 2.71 billion at the end July 2016.

			(US\$ in million)
A. Outstanding	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
stock at the	21507.99	25025.25	30168.23
end of the year	(+40.44)	(+16.35)	(+20.55)
	Month / Year	2016-17 <sup>R</sup>	2015-16
	July	30039.29	25469.08
	August	31165.06	26175.34
	September	31385.87	26379.04
	October	31895.31	27058.39
<b></b>	November	31370.88	26407.63
B. Outstanding stock at the	December	32092.19	27493.31
end of the	January	31724.17	27139.14
month	February	32556.66	28058.56
	March	32215.19	28265.93
	April	32518.77	29106.26
	May	32245.69	28802.90
	June	33406.60	30168.23
	Month / Year	2017-18 <sup>P</sup>	2016-17 <sup>R</sup>
	July	32907.74	30039.29

Source: Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.



# 14. Foreign aid

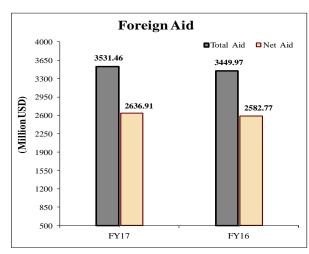
(US\$ in million)

	Food	Duoinat	Total	Dormont	Net	Food	Dwainat	Total	Payment	Net
	Aid	Project Aid	Aid	Payment (Principal)	Foreign	Aid	Project Aid	Aid	(Principal)	Foreign
Month	Alu	Alu	Alu	(ғинсіраі)	Aid	Alu	Alu	Alu	(Frincipal)	Aid
		L	FY2015-	16	1224			FY2014-1	1.5	1 224
July	0.00	120.15	120.15	96.50	23.65	0.00	192.19	192.19	195.73	-3.54
August	0.00	132.02	132.02	97.50	34.52	0.00	192.07	192.07	41.38	150.69
September	6.46	223.76	230.22	44.03	186.19	9.64	216.03	225.67	85.84	139.83
October	0.00	258.48	258.48	69.19	189.29	0.00	155.11	155.11	68.62	86.49
November	0.00	192.17	192.17	75.79	116.38	0.00	230.72	230.72	79.62	151.10
December	6.15	599.50	605.65	69.90	535.75	10.08	648.81	658.89	67.11	591.79
January	0.00	216.23	216.23	82.12	134.11	0.00	240.23	240.23	73.08	167.14
February	0.00	242.96	242.96	40.50	202.46	0.00	94.39	94.39	42.45	51.93
March	12.56	556.94	569.50	77.26	492.24	5.20	327.97	333.17	78.87	254.30
April	0.00	120.71	120.71	80.59	40.12	0.00	160.38	160.38	67.09	93.29
May	0.00	248.82	248.82	69.30	179.52	0.00	243.90	243.90	66.83	177.07
June	6.74	506.32	513.06	64.53	448.53	12.60	362.94	375.54	38.32	337.22
July-June	31.91	3418.06	3449.97	867.20	2582.77	37.52	3064.74	3102.26	904.94	2197.32
	(-14.95)	(+11.53)	(+11.21)	(-4.17)	(+17.54)	(+22.49)	(+6.09)	(+6.27)	(-16.92)	(+20.06)
Month		ı	FY2016-1	17 <sup>K</sup>	I		1	FY2015-1	.6	T
July	0.00	142.27	142.27	89.60	52.67	0.00	120.15	120.15	96.50	23.65
August	0.00	158.64	158.64	45.18	113.46	0.00	132.02	132.02	97.50	34.52
September	8.44	211.84	220.28	85.41	134.87	6.46	223.76	230.22	44.03	186.19
October	0.00	251.48	251.48	79.00	172.48	0.00	258.48	258.48	69.19	189.29
November	0.00	174.22	174.22	71.88	102.34	0.00	192.17	192.17	75.79	116.38
December	5.22	442.98	448.20	75.95	372.26	6.15	599.50	605.65	69.90	535.75
January	0.00	144.05	144.05	81.57	62.48	0.00	216.23	216.23	82.12	134.11
February	0.00	431.83	431.83	42.86	388.97	0.00	242.96	242.96	40.50	202.46
March	6.20	344.93	351.13	111.94	239.19	12.56	556.94	569.50	77.26	492.24
April	0.00	145.79	145.79	80.74	65.05	0.00	120.71	120.71	80.59	40.12
May	0.00	315.41	315.41	67.92	247.49	0.00	248.82	248.82	69.30	179.52
June	0.00	748.16	748.16	62.50	685.66	6.74	506.32	513.06	64.53	448.53
July-June	<b>19.86</b> (-37.76)	<b>3511.60</b> (+2.74)	3531.46 (+2.36)	<b>894.55</b> (+3.15)	2636.91 (+2.10)	<b>31.91</b> (-14.95)	<b>3418.06</b> (+11.53)	3449.97 (+11.21)	<b>867.20</b> (-4.17)	2582.77 (+17.54)

Source: Bangladesh Bank & Ministry of Finance, P=Provisional; R = Revised

Total foreign aid disbursements in FY17 increased by USD 0.08 billion or 2.36 percent and stood at USD 3.53 billion.

After principle repayment of USD 0.89 billion, the net receipt of foreign aid stood at USD 2.64 billion in FY17 as compared to USD 2.58 billion of the same period of the previous year.



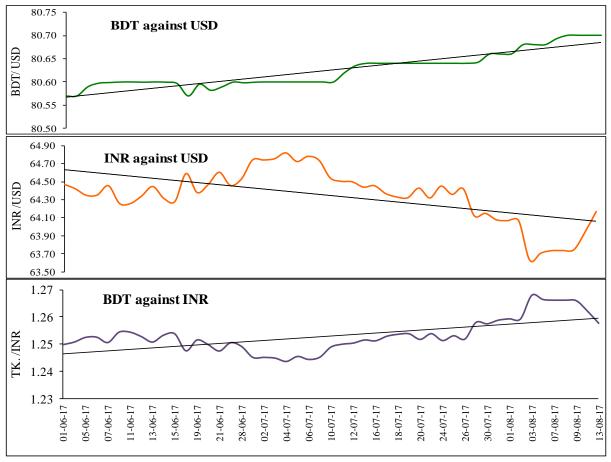
# 15. Exchange rate movements <sup>2</sup>:

Month		(015-16 (a/USD)	FY 20 (Taka	16-17 /USD)	FY 2015-16 (Rupee/USD)	FY 2016-17 (Rupee/USD)
	Month Avg.	Month End	Month Avg.	Month End	Month End	Month End
July	77.8007	77.8000	78.4000	78.4000	64.0061	67.0340
August	77.8000	77.8000	78.4000	78.4000	66.3062	66.9813
September	77.8008	77.8000	78.4000	78.4000	65.7418	66.7875
October	77.8215	77.9978	78.4010	78.4161	65.1515	66.8566
November	78.5274	78.9364	78.5417	78.7233	66.8148	68.5260
December	78.7794	78.5000	78.8030	78.7004	66.3260	68.1241
January	78.5008	78.5000	78.8573	79.0741	67.8763	67.8125
February	78.5517	78.4500	79.2353	79.3700	68.6160	66.7375
March	78.4130	78.4000	79.5398	79.6797	66.3329	64.9325
April	78.4000	78.4000	79.8376	80.2300	66.5176	64.2170
May	78.4000	78.4000	80.4896	80.5609	67.2030	64.5459
June	78.4000	78.4000	80.5850	80.5995	67.6166	64.7379
	FY 2	016-17	FY 20	17-18	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18
Month	(Tak	a/USD)	(Taka	/USD)	(Rupee/USD)	(Rupee/USD)
	Month Avg.	Month End	Month Avg.	Month End	Month End	Month End
July	78.4000	78.4000	80.6262	80.6598	67.0340	64.0773

Source: Statistics Department & MPD.

Note:- 2/ Exchange rate represents the mid-value of buying and selling rates.

Bangladesh Taka has depreciated by 0.07 percent against US dollar at the end of July 2017 from its level of end June 2017. Indian Rupee (INR) appreciated by 1.03 percent against US dollar as of end July 2017 compared to its level of end June 2017. Graphical presentation of exchange rate of Bangladesh Taka (BDT) and Indian Rupee (INR) against the US Dollar (USD) and BDT against the INR are shown below:



# 16. Balance of payments (BOP)

(US\$ in million)

Particulars	July-June, 2016-17 P	July-June, 2015-16 R
<u>Trade balance</u>	<u>-9472</u>	<u>-6460</u>
Exports f.o.b(including EPZ)	34019	33441
Imports f.o.b(including EPZ)	43491	39901
Services	-3284	-2708
Credit	3621	3523
Debit	6905	6231
Primary income	-2007	-1915
Credit	82	74
Debit	2089	1989
Of which:Official interest payment	397	382
Secondary income	13283	15345
Official transfers	44	67
Private transfers	13239	15278
of which: Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion)	12591	14717
Current account balance	<u>-1480</u>	<u>4262</u>
Capital account	314	464
Capital transfers	314	464
Financial account	<u>4179</u>	<u>944</u>
i) Foreign direct investment(net)*	1706	1285
ii) Portfolio investment (net)	458	139
of which: Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion)	179	215
iii) Other investment(net)	2015	-480
Medium and long-term (MLT) loans	3174	3033
MLT amortization payments	895	849
Other long-term loans (net)	-193	-110
Other short-term loans (net)	992	-435
Trade credit (net)	-1185	-2101
DMBs & NBDCs(net)	122	-18
Assets	178	347
Liabilities	300	329
Errors and omissions	156	-634
Overall balance	<u>3169</u>	<u>5036</u>
Reserve assets	-3169	-5036
Bangladesh Bank(net)	-3169	-5036
Assets	3208	5322
Liabilities	39	286

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

 $\textbf{Note:-} \ \ \textbf{Both of exports and imports are compiled on the basis of customs data. P=Provisional; R=Revised.}$ 

Trade balance recorded a deficit of USD 9.47 billion in FY17 as compared to the deficit of USD 6.46 billion in FY16. Current account balance continued on deficit, while, financial account surpluses of USD 4.18 billion contributed to a surplus of USD 3.17 billion in overall balances in FY17. The deficit in current account was mainly due to the rise in import payables along with the shortfall in the primary income and income from the service sector as well as slow growth in remittance inflow.

<sup>\*</sup> FDI is calculated as net, deducting disinvestment, repayments of loans & loss.

### 17. Public finance

### a) Government tax revenue collections

(Taka in crore)

						(Taka iii Cioic)
Annual tax revenue collections	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016
NBR Tax Revenue	79403.11	95058.99	103332.00	120819.86	135700.70	155518.72
	(75600.00)	(92370.00)	(112259.00)	(125000.00)	(135028.00)	(150000.00)
Non-NBR Tax Revenue 1/	3229.36	3631.58	4120.00	4612.64	4821.57	5642.46
	(3452.00)	(3915.00)	(4565.00)	(5178.00)	(5648.00)	(5400.00)
Total Tax Revenue	82632.47	98690.57	107452.00	125432.50	140522.27	161161.18
	(79052.00)	(96285.00)	(116824.00)	(130178.00)	(140676.00)	(155400.00)

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

ir————														Γaka in crore)
		]	NBR Tax Reve	enue		Non-NBR	Total Tax		NE	R Tax Rev	enue		Non-NBR	Total Tax
	Customs	VAT	Income	others*	Total	Tax	Revenue	Customs	VAT	Income	others*	Total	Tax	Revenue
	duties		Tax	outers		Revenue <sup>1/</sup>	Collections	duties	****	Tax	outers	10	Revenue <sup>1/</sup>	Collections
	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)
				2016-17 <sup>P</sup>							2015-16 <sup>R</sup>		,	
July	1242.47	3862.23	2683.49	1805.95	9594.14	417.46	10011.60	1122.01	3528.60	2459.71	1617.74	8728.06	376.09	9104.15
August	1737.32	5074.41	2861.17	2754.57	12427.47	523.38	12950.85	1261.38	3780.11	2634.03	1952.19	9627.71	610.69	10238.40
September	1443.81	4999.08	5146.28	2824.75	14413.92	373.37	14787.29	1382.36	4835.24	4432.91	2109.32	12759.83	408.38	13168.21
October	1567.22	5264.70	3652.38	2896.85	13381.15	481.58	13862.73	1309.26	4394.23	3307.76	2223.82	11235.07	406.43	11641.50
November	1779.09	5509.87	3929.55	2827.47	14045.98	471.80	14517.78	1569.71	4985.84	3138.55	2820.29	12514.39	462.98	12977.37
December	1921.88	5628.52	5939.36	2844.95	16334.71	464.60	16799.31	1593.82	4488.25	4610.99	2531.17	13224.23	486.57	13710.80
January	2085.41	5914.39	4275.72	3316.88	15592.40	525.52	16117.92	1490.70	4328.79	3447.14	2618.11	11884.74	424.56	12309.30
February	1711.09	5251.14	3744.71	2770.20	13477.14	435.77	13912.91	1483.99	4174.79	3247.01	2485.55	11391.34	425.24	11816.58
March	1869.65	5946.53	6258.52	3252.96	17327.66	622.68	17950.34	1660.76	4680.54	5217.03	2514.77	14073.10	465.53	14538.63
April	1901.29	5901.29	5153.29	3207.40	16163.27	634.18	16797.45	1447.16	4516.18	5348.65	2593.77	13905.76	478.24	14384.00
May	1992.71	6007.60	4611.41	3325.01	15936.73	573.96	16510.69	1833.02	5715.28	4093.18	2711.74	14353.22	518.83	14872.05
July-May	19251.94	59359.76	48255.88	31826.99	158694.57	5524.31	164218.88	16154.17	49427.85	41936.96	26178.47	133697.45	5063.54	138760.99
					(+18.70)	(+9.10)	(+18.35)					(+14.82)	(+19.03)	(+14.97)
June	1890.97	6843.35	14473.36	3101.44	26309.12		1	1862.41	6018.83	11298.49	2641.54	21821.27	578.92	22400.19
July-June	21142.91	66203.11	62729.24	34928.43	185003.69			18016.58	55446.68	53235.45	28820.01	155518.72	5642.46	161161.18
					(+18.96)							(+14.60)	(+17.03)	(+14.69)

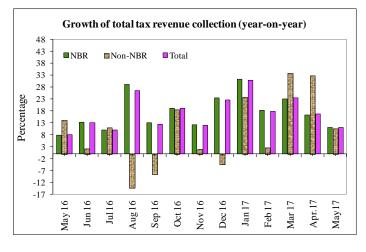
Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised; \*=include supplementary duties & travel tax. --- = Not Available.

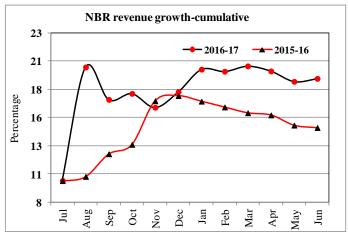
Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Total tax revenue collection (NBR & non-NBR) during July-May 2016-17 stood at Taka 164218.88 crore which was higher by Taka 25457.89 crore or 18.35 percent against the collection of Taka 138760.99 crore during July-May 2015-16.

NBR tax revenue collection stood at Taka 185003.69 which was higher by Taka 29484.97 crore or 18.96 percent in FY17 as compared to Taka 155518.72 crore of FY16.

## Revised target for NBR tax revenue collection is Taka 1,85,000.00 crore for FY17





<sup>1/</sup>Non-NBR tax revenue includes narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty(non judicial).

# b) Sale and repayment of National Savings Certificates (NSC)

(Taka in crore)

FY	Sale	Repayment	Net sale	Outstanding at
r i	Saic	(Principal)	11Ct Sale	the end of the year
(1)	(2)	(3)	4=(2-3)	(5)
2010-11	17232.03	15175.13	2056.90	63438.32
2011-12	18955.35	18476.33	479.02	63917.34
2012-13	23326.77	22553.93	772.84	64690.18
2013-14	24309.59	12602.29	11707.30	76397.48
2014-15	42659.79	13927.13	28732.66	105130.14
2015-16	53712.45	20023.85	33688.60	138818.74

(Taka in crore)

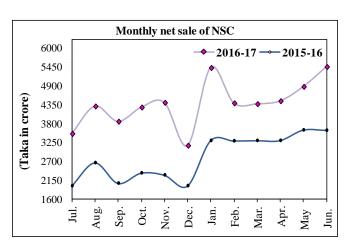
								(Taka in crore)		
Months	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period		
	_	2016-17			2015-16					
July	4932.05	1433.68	3498.37	142317.11	3236.40	1260.12	1976.28	107106.42		
August	6327.61	2030.40	4297.21	146614.32	4524.42	1873.51	2650.91	109757.33		
September	5390.50	1535.99	3854.50	150468.82	3436.03	1382.23	2053.80	111811.13		
October	6104.91	1838.31	4266.61	154735.43	4061.46	1708.75	2352.71	114163.84		
November	6106.62	1703.76	4402.85	159138.28	4031.68	1739.52	2292.16	116456.00		
December	4881.59	1727.57	3154.02	162292.30	3734.30	1754.57	1979.73	118435.73		
January	7357.29	1936.70	5420.59	167712.89	5069.06	1771.68	3297.38	121733.11		
February	6030.93	1642.51	4388.42	172101.31	4973.90	1686.33	3287.57	125020.69		
March	6556.47	2190.62	4365.85	176467.16	5121.42	1823.71	3297.71	128318.40		
April	6831.48	2380.22	4451.26	180918.42	4919.52	1620.06	3299.46	131617.86		
May	7118.05	2248.70	4869.35	185787.78	5294.97	1689.91	3605.06	135222.91		
June	7497.24	2048.80	5448.44	191236.22	5309.29	1713.47	3595.83	138818.74		
July-June	75134.74	22717.26	52417.48	191236.22	53712.45	20023.85	33688.60	138818.74		
	(+39.88)	(+13.45)	(+55.59)	(+37.76)	(+25.91)	(+43.78)	(+17.25)	(+32.04)		
		Revised target fo	or net sale of	NSC is Taka 45,00	00.00 crore for	r FY 2016-17.				

Source:- National Savings Directorate.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

The sale of National Savings Certificates (NSC) in FY17 stood at Taka 75134.74 crore which was 39.88 percent higher than the amount of sale in FY16. The net borrowing of the government through NSC in FY17 was Taka 52417.48 crore against Taka 33688.60 crore of FY16.

The outstanding borrowing of the government through NSC as of end June 2017 stood at Taka 191236.22 crore.



## c) Budget financing

(Taka in crore)

Year	Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system <sup>1/</sup>	Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public <sup>2/</sup>	Total domestic financing	Net foreign financing <sup>3/</sup>	Total financing	Total financing as % of GDP <sup>@</sup> at current market price	Outstanding Domestic debt (end period)	Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP <sup>@</sup> at current market price <sup>R</sup>
1	2	3	4=(2+3)	5	6=(4+5)	7	8	9
2009-2010	-4376.00	12256.14	7880.14	10218.86	18099.00	2.27	116823.84	14.65
2010-2011	19175.90	3012.93	22188.83 R	7470.44	29659.27 R	3.24 R	139012.67	15.18
2011-2012	18784.20	2241.10	21025.30	9714.35	30739.65	2.91	160037.97	15.17
2012-2013	17873.00	7724.86	25597.86	15080.19	40678.05	3.39	185635.83	15.48
2013-2014	6627.80	15351.72	21979.52	14224.04	36203.56	2.69	207615.35	15.45
2014-2015	-7370.70	34723.57	27352.87	17067.58	44420.45	2.93	234968.22	15.50
2015-2016	4326.60	34166.55	38493.15	20213.70	58706.85	3.39	273461.37	15.78
2016-2017 <sup>P</sup>	-17464.30	53685.30	36221.00	20863.05	57084.05	2.92	309682.37	15.83

Source: Bangladesh Bank & Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. P=Provisional; R=Revised, 1/: Excludes interest, 2/: Excludes saving certificates held by the banks and includes

treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions through secondary auctions, T.bills & bonds have been taken at face value.

3/: Total aid disbursement less amortization payment, <sup>@</sup>: nominal GDP (base 2005-06=100) has been used.

Government's budget financing from domestic sources stood lower at Taka 362.21 billion in FY17 as compared to that of Taka 384.93 billion of FY16. Net foreign financing stood at Taka 208.63 billion in the period under review. Therefore, the total budget financing of the government in FY17 stood lower at Taka 570.84 billion against Taka 587.07 billion in FY16. However, Govt. borrowings stood short from govt.'s repayment and as a result govt.'s net borrowing from the banking system stood negative at Taka 174.64 billion in FY17. While, govt. borrowing from the non-banking sources stood remarkably higher at Taka 536.85 billion in FY17 as compared to that of FY16. The total budget financing in FY17 stood at 2.92 percent of projected GDP against 4.80 percent as envisaged in the revised national budget for FY17.

#### 18. Food situations

(In lakh metric ton)

		Actual Domestic	Net	Fo	rts	Public	Public	Foodgrain	
Year	Production	Production	Domestic	Govt. & food	Private	Total	Domestic	Distribution	Stock Public
	Target	(Gross)	Production*	aid			Procurement		(End June)
FY2010-11	360.65	345.13	310.62	22.04	35.00	57.04	4.62	22.91	8.87
FY2011-12	357.25	348.20	313.38	10.50	12.40	22.90	14.26	20.95	12.48
FY2012-13	354.66	350.88	315.79	4.72	14.18	18.90	14.06	20.87	14.97
FY2013-14	358.81	356.56	320.90	8.56	21.37	29.93	14.34	22.20	11.53
FY2014-15	360.50	360.58	324.52	3.34	49.40	52.74	16.76	18.38	12.86
FY2015-16 <sup>R</sup>	364.24	360.03	324.03	3.34	42.06	45.40	12.32	20.64	8.56
FY2016-17 <sup>T</sup>	365.91 <sup>R</sup>			4.00	51.00	55.00	19.50	23.63	-

Particulars	FY17 <sup>P</sup>	FY16
1. Production**	157.91	360.03
2. Imports (Rice & Wheat)	58.23	45.40
3. Procurement (Rice and Wheat) <sup>B</sup>	16.14	12.32
4. Distribution (Rice & Wheat)	22.42	20.64
5. Food Stock (Stock at the end of June)	3.79	8.56

 $Source: Bangladesh\ Food\ Situation\ Report, FPMU, Ministry\ of\ Food.$ 

Note: T = Target, P = Provisional, R = Revised, B = Boro. ---- = Data not available.

Actual production of Aus and Aman in FY17 was 157.91 lakh metric. Imports of rice and wheat were higher at 58.23 lakh metric tons in FY17 than 45.40 lakh metric tons in FY16. Procurement of rice and wheat in FY17 were also higher than that of FY16. Public food distribution of rice and wheat was also higher in FY17 at 22.42 lakh metric tons than 20.64 lakh metric tons in FY16. However, outstanding food stock was 55.7 percent lower at 3.79 lakh metric tons at the end of June, 2017 as compared to the end of June 2016.

<sup>\*=</sup> After 10% deduction for seed, feed, waste etc.

 $<sup>** \</sup>textit{Data of only Aus and Aman production available for FY17}.$ 

# Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

							(US\$ in million) Changes during FY17			
		FY17	P		FY16		over FY16			
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	
A. Consumer goods	6076.17	5023.15	2278.24	4808.74	4600.69	1713.20	+1267.43	+422.46	+565.03	
Rice and wheat	1478.56	1147.71	521.13	1087.27	1116.67	295.19	+391.29	+31.04	+225.94	
Sugar and salt	998.66	764.42	598.09	620.06	702.84	387.82	+378.61	+61.58	+210.27	
Milk food	288.22	239.68	102.54	196.88	206.81	84.06	+91.35	+32.87	+18.48	
Edible oil (refined)	832.10	739.03	379.17	768.54	702.63	340.00	+63.56	+36.39	+39.17	
All kinds of fruits	308.43	260.70	43.83	244.11	227.31	27.41	+64.32	+33.39	+16.42	
Pulses	631.70	522.75	188.91	472.47	436.18	132.40	+159.23	+86.57	+56.51	
Onion	182.57	178.72	28.33	268.37	256.42	30.64	-85.80	-77.70	-2.31	
Spices	179.44	165.82	28.08	123.98	118.75	29.72	+55.46	+47.07	-1.65	
Second hand clothings	0.99	2.47	1.26	46.08	3.35	44.98	-45.08	-0.87	-43.73	
Drugs and medicines(finished)	79.67	66.37	25.61	78.63	73.79	20.58	+1.04	-7.42	+5.03	
Others	1095.83	935.49	2278.24	902.36	755.94	320.41	+193.47	+179.54	+1957.82	
B. Intermediate goods	3974.06	3721.43	1688.23	3835.44	3351.00	1865.01	+138.62	+370.43	-176.78	
Coal	255.42	252.53	41.72	179.76	224.00	43.69	+75.66	+28.54	-1.97	
Cement	17.68	14.48	13.28	11.09	5.31	10.88	+6.59	+9.17	+2.40	
Clinker & limestone	654.90	575.30	250.24	587.03	574.71	218.45	+67.86	+0.59	+31.79	
B. P. sheet	319.30	305.95	153.75	302.95	319.88	185.01	+16.35	-13.93	-31.25	
Tin plate	14.32	9.05	8.83	12.41	12.96	3.92	+1.91	-3.91	+4.91	
Scrap Vessels	675.25	723.14	316.71	838.11	711.38	476.84	-162.86	+11.75	-160.14	
Iron and steel scrap	729.31	653.46	368.49	627.59	468.51	343.32	+101.72	+184.94	+25.16	
Non-ferrous metal	241.94	224.57	104.91	253.26	203.63	106.88	-11.32	+20.94	-1.98	
Paper and paper board	374.22	332.93	137.97	362.50	328.62	158.04	+11.72	+4.30	-20.07	
Others	691.73	630.02	1688.23	660.73	501.99	317.96	+31.00	+128.03	+1370.27	
C. Industrial raw materials	17725.87	16220.02	6537.68	16828.10	15668.20	7883.96	+897.77	+551.83	-1346.28	
Edible oil (Crude) & oil seeds	1089.21	979.47	482.19	1121.40	896.63	760.46	-32.19	+82.83	-278.27	
Textile fabrics (B/B & others)	6917.68	6362.82	2255.34	6801.43	6365.63	2875.20	+116.25	-2.80	-619.86	
Pharmaceutical raw materials	621.04	566.30	155.58	554.39	523.66	141.78	+66.65	+42.64	+13.80	
Raw cotton	2793.02	2546.51	1117.89	2269.41	2084.33	1412.30	+523.61	+462.19	-294.42	
Cotton yarn	1355.64	1184.40	541.41	1166.93	1107.21	532.43	+188.71	+77.19	+8.98	
Copra	5.94	4.63	4.25	10.38	8.71	3.05	-4.44	-4.08	+1.20	
Synthetic fibre & yarn	737.81	666.39	307.61	715.44	653.46	329.07	+22.36	+12.93	-21.47	
Chemicals & chem. products	4205.52	3909.50	6537.68	4188.70	4028.57	1829.67	+16.82	-119.07	+4708.01	

(continued on page-25)

# Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

	FY17 <sup>P</sup>			FY16			(US\$ in million) Changes during FY17 over FY16		
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outsta nding LCs	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of LCs	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period
D. Capital machinery	5308.15	4854.62	6055.44	4802.08	3533.53	6146.42	+506.07	+1321.08	-90.98
Textile machinery	816.57	753.13	691.98	760.67	506.44	670.54	+55.90	+246.69	+21.45
Leather / tannery	23.26	21.57	11.50	44.94	9.78	34.83	-21.67	+11.79	-23.33
Jute industry	13.67	15.99	14.11	9.28	8.86	7.90	+4.39	+7.13	+6.21
Garment industry	929.36	704.15	786.10	759.94	606.81	653.59	+169.42	+97.34	+132.51
Pharmaceutical industry	147.68	117.56	77.59	106.13	84.88	60.78	+41.55	+32.69	+16.81
Packing industry	13.65	17.16	12.11	19.51	9.75	15.17	-5.87	+7.41	-3.05
Other industry	3363.96	3225.05	4462.04	3101.61	2307.02	4703.62	+262.35	+918.03	-241.57
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	4949.95	4616.96	1937.12	4254.95	4304.76	2095.23	+695.00	+312.20	-158.11
Other machineries	853.89	814.15	298.04	772.00	728.69	468.75	+81.89	+85.46	-170.71
Marine diesel engine	13.40	17.90	45.01	12.71	26.62	52.59	+0.69	-8.72	-7.58
Computer & its accessories	402.95	362.20	134.02	383.56	358.91	124.98	+19.39	+3.29	+9.04
Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts	126.60	106.09	37.81	110.20	112.03	29.38	+16.40	-5.94	+8.44
Bicycle parts	79.28	66.40	27.53	58.79	55.73	15.79	+20.48	+10.68	+11.74
Other iron and steel products	511.07	480.77	197.56	415.13	414.09	233.26	+95.94	+66.68	-35.70
Motor vehicles	1109.68	966.05	320.92	863.94	815.50	190.93	+245.73	+150.55	+129.99
Other electronics components	169.89	138.14	86.55	183.20	152.16	87.75	-13.31	-14.02	-1.20
Tractors & power tiller	84.12	74.61	22.59	86.75	87.49	17.48	-2.63	-12.87	+5.12
Others	1599.07	1590.64	767.09	1368.66	1553.55	874.33	+230.41	+37.08	-107.24
F. Petroleum & petro.prodts.	2573.04	2522,22	544.20	2197.75	2441.69	764.16	+375.29	+80.54	-219.96
Crude	471.41	372.11	203.84	372.40	579.94	294.55	+99.02	-207.83	-90.71
Refined	2101.63	2150.11	340.36	1825.36	1861.75	469.61	+276.27	+288.36	-129.25
G. Others	7518.67	7314.35	3515.30	6608.27	6176.32	3839.83	+910.39	+1138.03	-324.53
Commercial sector	3292.26	3707.88	1861.38	2824.38	2837.44	2430.98	+467.88	+870.44	-569.60
Industrial sector	4226.41	3606.47	1653.93	3783.90	3338.88	1408.86	+442.51	+267.59	+245.07
Total	48125.92	44272.76	22556.21	43335.33	40076.20	24307.82	+4790.59	+4196.56	-1751.61
of which back to back	7673.40	7014.22	2650.54	7462.76	6925.70	3303.57	+210.64	+88.53	-653.03

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department(FEOD), Bangladesh Bank.