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October 2019

Major Economic Indicators: Monthly Update



Monetary Policy Department
BANGLADESH BANK

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Comments and suggestions may be sent to:

luthfe.begum@bb.org.bd

rubana.hassan@bb.org.bd

sadia.sultana@bb.org.bd

nabila.fahria@bb.org.bd

Executive Summary

1. Movement of monetary indicators

Broad money (M2) growth accelerated while private sector credit continued to grow at a slower pace

Broad money (M2) increased by 10.89 percent (y-o-y) in August 2019 which was higher than 9.00 percent of the same month of the previous year. Net domestic assets and net foreign assets increased by 13.43 percent and 2.73 percent respectively in August 2019. Private sector credit growth was recorded at 10.68 percent in August 2019 which was lower than 14.95 percent of the same month of the previous year.

2. Inflation scenario

Both Twelve month average inflation and point to point inflation increased in September 2019

Twelve-month average inflation increased marginally to 5.49 percent in September 2019 from that of August 2019 and **the point-to-point inflation** also increased to 5.54 percent in September 2019 from 5.49 percent of August 2019.

3. State of the financial sector

Weighted average interest rate spread decreased at the end of August 2019, while call money rate decreased up to October 29, 2019

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks decreased to 4.00 percent in August 2019 from 4.03 percent in July 2019. The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of NBFIs remained the same as that of July 2019 at 2.34 percent in August 2019. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market was 5.04 percent in September 2019 which decreased to 4.69 percent up to October 29, 2019.

4. External sector performance

Export growth has decreased during July- September, 2019

Total merchandise commodity export during July-September, 2019 marginally decreased by USD 0.29 billion or 2.94 percent to USD 9.65 billion compared to USD 9.94 billion during July-September, 2018.

Import growth fell during July-August, 2019

Custom based **import** during July-August, 2019 decreased by 2.29 percent and stood at USD 9.32 billion which was USD 9.54 billion during July-August, 2018.

Fresh **opening of import LCs** during July-August, 2019 decreased by 9.90 percent as compared to the same period of the previous year and stood at USD 9.03 billion. Of the sectoral distribution of total LCs opening, the share of industrial raw materials is 30.33 percent, machinery for miscellaneous industry is 13.76 percent, consumer goods is 11.54 percent, intermediate goods is 8.37 percent, petroleum & petroleum products is 7.69 percent, and capital machinery is 7.76 percent during July-August, 2019.

External sector performance (contd.)

Workers' remittances inflow increased during July-September, 2019

Total Receipts of workers' remittances during July-September, 2019 stood at USD 4.51 billion indicating an increase of USD 0.64 billion or 16.59 percent as against USD 3.87 billion during July-September, 2018.

Current account balance continued at surplus during July-August, 2019

Current account balance recorded a surplus of USD 0.31 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to a deficit of USD 0.007 billion of July-August, 2018. Current account balance recorded a surplus mainly due to a lower trade deficit and higher inflow of workers' remittances.

Receipts of total foreign aid has increased during July-August, 2019

Total **foreign aid** amounted to USD 0.75 billion during July-August, 2019, which was increased by USD 0.08 billion or 11.98 percent compared to July-August, 2018. After principal repayment of USD 0.18 billion, the net receipts of foreign aid stood at USD 0.57 billion during July-August, 2019 which was USD 0.49 billion during July-August, 2018.

Forex reserves stood higher on October 28, 2019 from the level of end of September, 2019

The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 31.83 billion as of end September 2019, which was USD 32.78 billion as of end August 2019. As per the latest available data, gross foreign exchange reserves have stood at USD 32.40 billion as on October 28, 2019.

5. Developments in the fiscal sector

NBR tax revenue collection increased during July-August, 2019.

NBR Tax Revenue collection during July-August, 2019 stood at Taka 29620.39 crore which was higher by Taka 959.27 crore or 3.35 percent against the collection of Taka 28661.12 crore during July-August, 2018.

6. Credit disbursement and industrial production

The disbursement of agricultural credit, non-farm rural credit have decreased, while industrial term loans, outstanding SME loans and the general index of industrial production have increased during the period under review.

The disbursement of agricultural and non-farm rural credit decreased by 5.76 percent, and 5.71 percent respectively during July-August, 2019 compared to that of July-August, 2018.

Outstanding SME loans provided by banks and non-bank financial institutions at the end of June 2019 increased by 7.56 percent compared to June 2018.

Disbursement and recovery of industrial term loans increased by 10.39 percent and 21.05 percent respectively and stood at Taka 22233.63 and Taka 23628.71 crore respectively during the fourth quarter of FY19 as compared to the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year.

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 389.96 during July-May, 2018-19 and recorded an increase of 13.80 percent from the index of 342.66 during July-May, 2017-18.

Note: The information furnished in the executive summary and the subsequent pages are provisional and subject to revision.

1. Monetary and credit developments

(Taka in Crore)

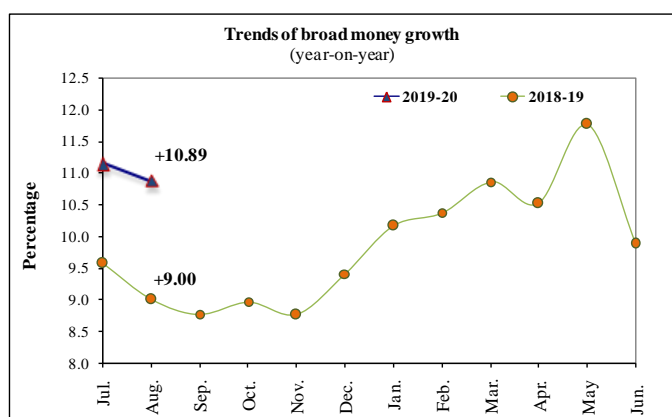
Particulars	Outstanding stock			Changes in outstanding stock				
	June, 2018 ^R	June, 2019 ^R	August, 2019 ^P	June, 2019 over June, 2018	August, 2019 over June, 2019	August, 2019 over August, 2018	August, 2018 over June, 2018	August, 2018 over August, 2017
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Net Foreign Assets of the banking system	264674.40	272399.50	274594.40	7725.10 (+2.92)	2194.90 (+0.81)	7305.30 (+2.73)	2614.70 (+0.99)	1353.80 (+0.51)
B. Net Domestic Assets of the banking system	845306.70	947212.00	971710.90	101905.30 (+12.06)	24498.90 (+2.59)	115045.80 (+13.43)	11358.40 (+1.34)	91448.90 (+11.95)
a) Domestic credit	1021626.70	1146884.70	1170178.30	125258.00 (+12.26)	23293.60 (+2.03)	138893.60 (+13.47)	9658.00 (+0.95)	120498.60 (+13.23)
Public sector	114095.10	136629.00	162780.30	22533.90 (+19.75)	26151.30 (+19.14)	41661.60 (+34.40)	7023.60 (+6.16)	2139.70 (+1.80)
Government (net)	94895.00	113273.40	138377.70	18378.40 (+19.37)	25104.30 (+22.16)	36685.80 (+36.08)	6796.90 (+7.16)	404.50 (+0.40)
Other Public	19200.10	23355.60	24402.60	4155.50 (+21.64)	1047.00 (+4.48)	4975.80 (+25.61)	226.70 (+1.18)	1735.20 (+9.81)
Private sector	907531.60	1010255.70	1007398.00	102724.10 (+11.32)	-2857.70 (-0.28)	97232.00 (+10.68)	2634.40 (+0.29)	118358.90 (+14.95)
b) Other items (net)	-176320.00	-199672.70	-198467.40	-23352.70	1205.30	-23847.80	1700.40	-29049.70
C. Broad money (A+B)	1109981.10	1219611.50	1246305.30	109630.40 (+9.88)	26693.80 (+2.19)	122351.10 (+10.89)	13973.10 (+1.26)	92802.70 (+9.00)
i) Currency outside banks	140917.50	154287.00	165170.60	13369.50 (+9.49)	10883.60 (+7.05)	11776.00 (+8.85)	12477.10 (+8.85)	5571.20 (+3.77)
ii) Deposits	969063.60	1065324.50	1081134.70	96260.90 (+9.93)	15810.20 (+1.48)	110575.10 (+11.39)	1496.00 (+0.15)	87231.50 (+9.88)
a) Demand deposits	113976.30	119006.40	111151.20	5030.10 (+4.41)	-7855.20 (-6.60)	7389.30 (+7.12)	-10214.40 (-8.96)	8182.10 (+8.56)
b) Time deposits	855087.30	946318.10	969983.50	91230.80 (+10.67)	23665.40 (+2.50)	103185.80 (+11.90)	11710.40 (+1.37)	79049.40 (+10.03)

Source: Statistics Department, BB.

Note: - Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P = provisional, R = Revised.

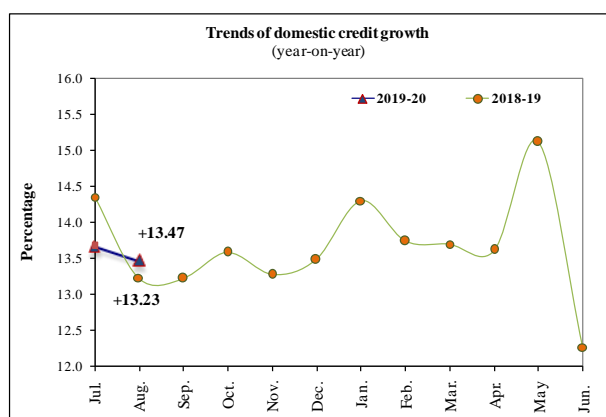
Broad money

The broad money (M2) recorded an increase of Taka 122351.10 crore or 10.89 percent at the end of August 2019 against the increase of Taka 92802.70 crore or 9.00 percent at the end of August 2018. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) increased by Taka 115045.80 crore or 13.43 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) increased by Taka 7305.30 crore or 2.73 percent at the end of August 2019 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



Domestic credit

The domestic credit recorded an increase of Taka 138893.60 crore or 13.47 percent at the end of August 2019 against the increase of Taka 120498.60 or 13.23 percent at the end of August 2018. Credit to the private sector and public sector recorded a growth of 10.68 percent and 34.40 percent respectively in August 2019 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



2. Reserve money developments

(Taka in crore)

Particulars	Outstanding stock			Changes in outstanding stock				
	June, 2018	June, 2019 ^R	August, 2019 ^P	June 2019 over June 2018	August, 2019 over June, 2019	August, 2019 over August, 2018	August, 2018 over June, 2018	August, 2018 over August, 2017
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net Foreign Assets of Bangladesh Bank	253509.80	257195.40	257546.70	3685.60 (+1.45)	351.30 (+0.14)	2871.50 (+1.13)	1165.40 (+0.46)	3045.10 (+1.21)
Net Domestic Assets of Bangladesh Bank*	-19766.80	-11007.70	-6158.70	8759.10 (+44.31)	4849.00 (+44.05)	14145.70 (+69.67)	-537.60 (-2.72)	1130.10 (+5.27)
Claims on Govt.(net)	22572.20	31189.00	29929.00	8616.80	-1260.00	12812.10	-5455.30	2417.10
Claims on other public	2367.80	2380.40	2475.20	12.60 (+0.53)	94.80 (+3.98)	115.30 (+4.89)	-7.90 (-0.33)	209.70 (+9.75)
Claims on DMBs	5582.50	5386.90	8344.70	-195.60 (-3.50)	2957.80 (+54.91)	3385.00 (+68.25)	-622.80 (-11.16)	-26.80 (-0.54)
Other items (net)	-50289.30	-48704.00	-46907.60	1585.30	1796.40	-2166.70	5548.40	-1469.90
Reserve money	233743.00	246187.70	251388.00	12444.70 (+5.32)	5200.30 (+2.11)	17017.20 (+7.26)	627.80 (+0.27)	4175.20 (+1.81)
Currency Issued	154940.50	170387.10	180161.50	15446.60 (+9.97)	9774.40 (+5.74)	12574.80 (+7.50)	12646.20 (+8.16)	8387.40 (+5.27)
i) Currency outside banks	140917.50	154287.00	165170.60	13369.50 (+9.49)	10883.60 (+7.05)	11776.00 (+7.68)	12477.10 (+8.85)	5571.20 (+3.77)
ii) Cash in tills	14023.00	16100.10	14990.90	2077.10 (+14.81)	-1109.20 (-6.89)	798.80 (+5.63)	169.10 (+1.21)	2816.20 (+24.76)
Deposits held with BB	78802.50	75800.60	71226.50	-3001.90 (-3.81)	-4574.10 (-6.03)	4442.40 (+6.65)	-12018.40 (-15.25)	-4212.20 (-5.93)
Of which: Excess reserves	27575.80	19443.92	13135.28	-8131.89	-6308.64	-834.03	-13606.50	6979.72
Money multiplier	4.75	4.95	4.96	0.21	0.00	0.16	0.05	0.32

Source: Statistics Department, BB.

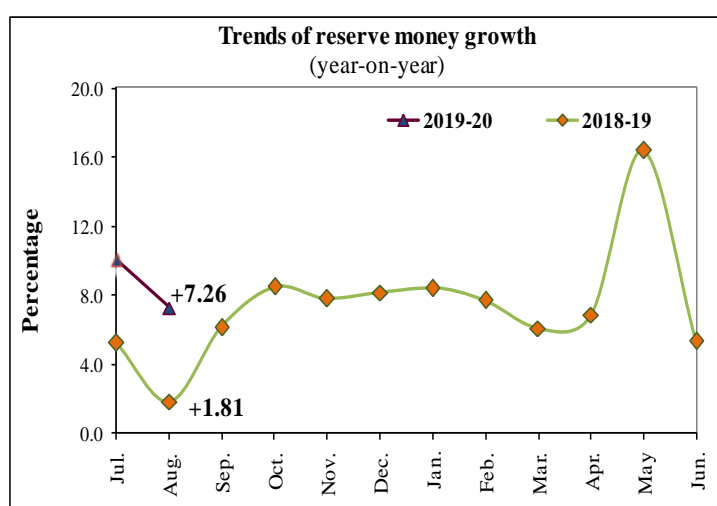
Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P = provisional, R = Revised.

*Note :- The change in Net Domestic Assets (NDA) is calculated with the formula: $\frac{NDA_{Current} - NDA_{Previous}}{|NDA_{Previous}|} \times 100$

Reserve Money

Reserve money recorded an increase of Taka 17017.20 crore or 7.26 percent at the end of August 2019 against the increase of Taka 4175.20 crore or 1.81 percent at the end of August 2018. Of the sources of reserve money, net domestic assets of Bangladesh Bank increased by Taka 14145.70 crore or 69.67 percent, and net foreign assets of Bangladesh Bank also increased by Taka 2871.50 crore or 1.13 percent at the end of August 2019 as compared to August 2018.

Money multiplier stood at 4.96 at the end of August 2019 which was 4.95 at the end of June 2019.



3. CPI and Inflation

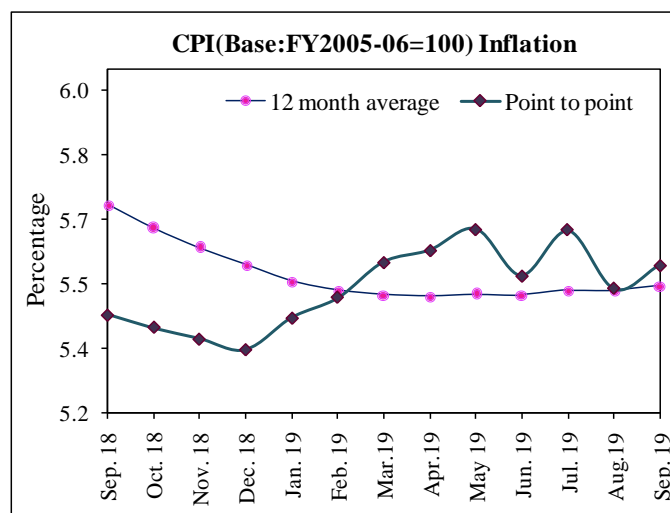
Consumer price index (CPI) and rate of inflation at national level (Base : FY2005-06=100)

	Twelve-Month Average Basis						Point to Point Basis					
	General		Food		Non-food		General		Food		Non-food	
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
2013-14	195.08	7.35	209.79	8.57	176.22	5.54	196.86	6.97	210.15	8.00	179.82	5.45
2014-15	207.58	6.41	223.80	6.68	186.79	5.99	209.17	6.25	223.43	6.32	190.88	6.15
2015-16	219.86	5.92	234.77	4.90	200.74	7.47	220.74	5.53	232.87	4.23	205.19	7.50
2016-17	231.82	5.44	248.90	6.02	209.92	4.57	233.86	5.94	250.35	7.51	212.72	3.67
2017-18	245.22	5.78	266.64	7.13	217.76	3.74	246.82	5.54	265.33	5.98	223.09	4.87
2018-19												
July	246.31	5.78	267.95	7.06	218.57	3.82	249.65	5.51	269.91	6.18	223.66	4.49
August	247.41	5.74	269.24	6.95	219.41	3.90	253.07	5.48	275.09	5.97	224.84	4.73
September	248.51	5.68	270.45	6.74	220.39	4.07	257.62	5.43	281.86	5.42	226.54	5.45
October	249.62	5.63	271.59	6.52	221.45	4.26	259.13	5.40	283.44	5.08	227.96	5.90
November	250.71	5.58	272.77	6.37	222.44	4.38	258.00	5.37	281.24	5.29	228.21	5.49
December	251.81	5.54	273.94	6.21	223.42	4.51	258.13	5.35	281.17	5.28	228.60	5.45
January	252.93	5.51	275.15	6.02	224.44	4.71	261.58	5.42	285.50	5.33	230.91	5.57
February	254.06	5.49	276.37	5.87	225.44	4.89	261.36	5.47	284.96	5.44	231.10	5.51
March	255.21	5.48	277.66	5.76	226.41	5.03	262.45	5.55	286.78	5.72	231.25	5.29
April	256.36	5.47	278.92	5.64	227.44	5.21	262.73	5.58	286.46	5.54	232.31	5.64
May	257.51	5.48	280.13	5.55	228.52	5.36	259.63	5.63	279.83	5.49	233.72	5.84
June	258.65	5.47	281.32	5.51	229.58	5.42	260.44	5.52	279.65	5.40	235.82	5.71
2019-20												
July	259.82	5.48	282.54	5.45	230.68	5.54	263.69	5.62	284.54	5.42	236.95	5.94
August	260.98	5.48	283.75	5.39	231.78	5.63	266.96	5.49	289.60	5.27	237.93	5.82
September	262.17	5.49	285.00	5.38	232.89	5.67	271.90	5.54	296.81	5.30	239.96	5.92

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Planning.

The twelve month average general inflation increased marginally to 5.49 percent in September 2019 from 5.48 percent in August 2019 which was lower by 0.01 percentage point than the target of 5.5 percent in FY20.

Point to point general inflation also increased to 5.54 percent in September 2019 from 5.49 percent of August 2019. The increase in point to point general inflation was mainly due to a marginal increase in food inflation and a moderate increase in nonfood inflation.



4. Liquidity position of the scheduled banks

(Taka in crore)

Bank Group	As of end June, 2018	As of end May 2019 ^P						
	Total Liquid Assets	Cash in tills + balances with Sonali Bank Ltd.	Balances with Bangladesh Bank		Unencumbered approved securities	Total Liquid Assets	Minimum Required Liquid Assets ^{2/}	
			Local Currency ^{1/}	Foreign Currency				
1	2	3	4a		4b	5	6=(3+4a+4b+5)	7
			CRR *	Excess Reserve (un-invested cash)				
State-owned Banks	101322.05	2081.91	15950.71	482.31	290.79	62736.30	81542.02	53264.48
Specialised Banks	1504.38	0.00	1579.27	3.69	8.75	0.00	1591.70	1579.27
Private Banks (Other than Islamic)	111089.82	10857.38	28630.01	663.96	4552.55	69605.61	114309.52	96300.96
Islamic Banks	28150.26	2685.73	12710.79	1898.36	732.34	10250.81	28278.04	25421.59
Foreign Banks	22200.86	759.09	2927.29	728.45	4698.09	11960.75	21073.67	9679.58
Total	264267.37	16384.11	61798.08	3776.77	10282.51	154553.47	246794.95	186245.88
		(+6.64)	(+25.04)	(+1.53)	(+4.17)	(+62.62)		

Source : Department of Offsite Supervision, BB.

Comment: The data shown on the above table are based on the regulatory purpose of Bangladesh Bank.

Note :- Figures in brackets indicate sectoral share in the total liquid assets. P=provisional, R= Revised.

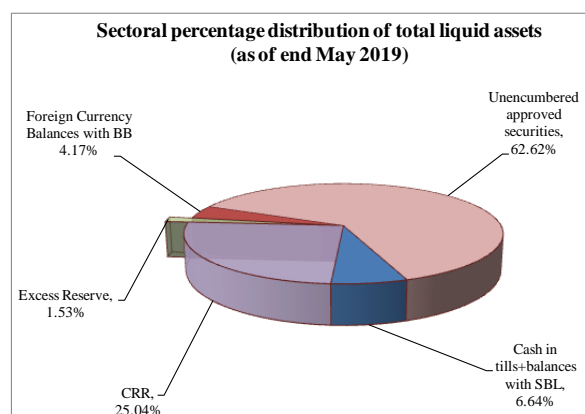
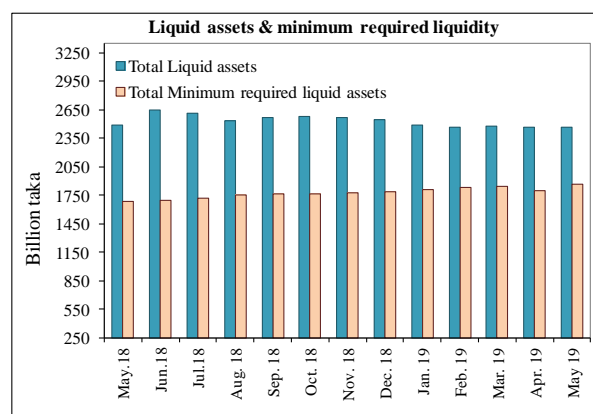
*CRR is calculated @ 5.5% from April, 2018.

1/ Balances with Bangladesh Bank in local currency = CRR + Excess Reserve.

2/ Minimum required liquid assets is the sum of CRR and SLR.

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks decreased by 6.61 percent and stood at Taka 246794.95 crore as of end May, 2019 which was Taka 264267.37 crore at the end of June, 2018. The minimum required liquid assets of the scheduled banks was Taka 186245.88 crore as of end May, 2019.

Sectoral distribution of total liquid assets as of end May, 2019 in the form of cash in tills & balances with Sonali Bank Ltd., CRR, excess reserves, foreign currency balances with Bangladesh Bank and unencumbered approved securities were 6.64 percent, 25.04 percent, 1.53 percent, 4.17 percent and 62.62 percent respectively.



5. Financial sector prices:

a) Weighted average yields on bills and bonds:

	Treasury Bills			BGTB					BB Bill		Repo*	Reverse Repo	Call Money Rate
	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	2-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	07-Day	14-Day			
2018-19													
July	2.54	3.75	3.87	4.94	5.55	6.97	7.34	8.04	0.06	0.05	6.00	4.75	2.17
August	0.92	---	---	3.37	4.00	---	---	---	0.03	0.02	6.00	4.75	3.31
September	2.23	3.41	3.54	4.07	5.34	6.95	7.09	7.94	0.02	---	6.00	4.75	4.22
October	0.96	2.10	2.78	---	---	---	---	---	0.01	0.02	6.00	4.75	3.65
November	0.69	1.29	2.46	3.50	4.33	6.94	7.42	8.13	0.02	---	6.00	4.75	3.50
December	2.18	2.96	3.40	4.33	5.35	7.53	7.69	8.42	0.02	0.02	6.00	4.75	4.09
January	2.88	3.17	4.30	4.81	5.79	7.59	7.67	8.43	0.02	---	6.00	4.75	4.12
February	2.84	3.23	3.78	4.73	5.90	---	---	---	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.36
March	3.48	3.67	4.28	5.27	6.35	7.54	7.75	8.37	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.54
April	4.31	4.65	5.02	5.83	6.93	7.74	8.05	8.41	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.57
May	5.24	6.04	5.95	6.33	7.28	8.01	8.35	8.58	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.54
June	6.78	6.91	7.06	7.41	8.05	8.42	8.77	9.08	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.55
2019-2020													
July	6.68	7.18	7.28	7.82	8.31	8.83	9.18	9.43	---	---	6.00	4.75	3.46
August	7.70	7.89	8.00	8.23	8.71	9.25	9.44	9.73	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.69
September	7.78	8.36	8.55	8.57	9.13	9.26	9.50	9.74	---	---	6.00	4.75	5.04
October [@]	6.61	7.61	7.66	8.56	8.78	8.93	9.21	9.45	---	---	6.00	4.75	4.69

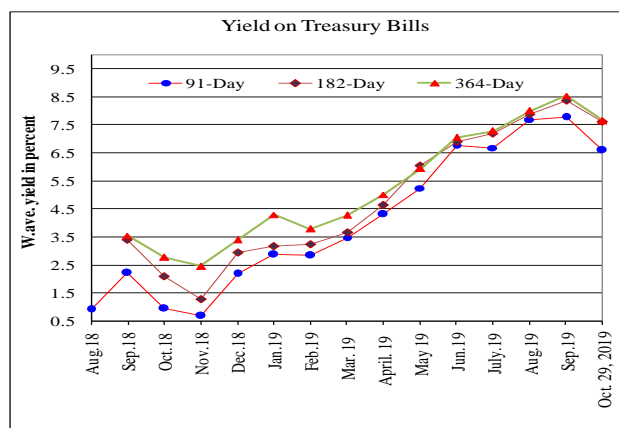
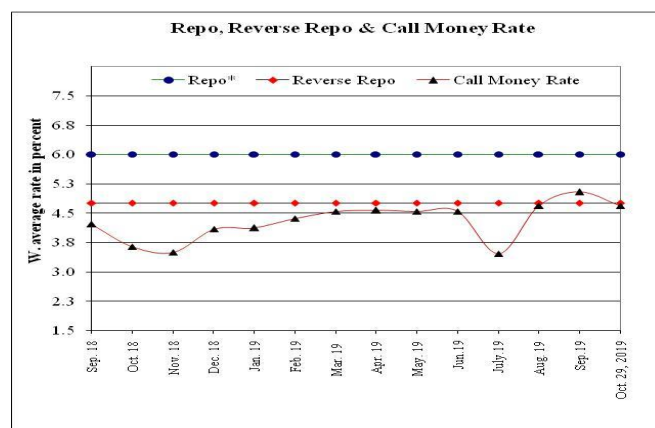
Source: Monetary Policy Department and Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank. --- = there was no auction. @ = upto October 29, 2019.

* The Repo rate is re-fixed at 6.00% with effect from 15.04.2018.

The weighted average yields on 91-Day, 182-Day and 364-Day Treasury Bills decreased to 6.61 percent, 7.61 percent and 7.66 percent respectively up to October 29, 2019, which was 7.78 percent, 8.36 percent and 8.55 percent respectively at the end of September 2019.

The weighted average yields on 2-Year, 5-Year, and 10-Year, 15-Year and 20-Year BGTB decreased to 8.56 percent, 8.78 percent, 8.93 percent, 9.21 percent and 9.45 percent respectively in October 2019 from 8.57 percent, 9.13 percent, 9.26 percent, 9.50 percent and 9.74 percent respectively in September, 2019.

The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market decreased to 4.69 percent up to October 29, 2019 from 5.04 percent in September, 2019, which remained close to the interest rate (Repo & Reverse Repo) corridor.



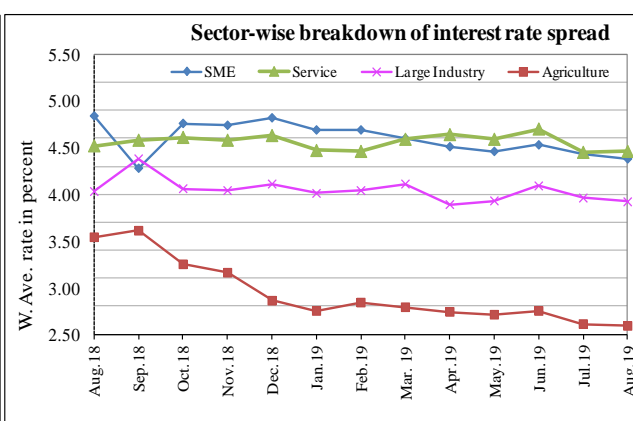
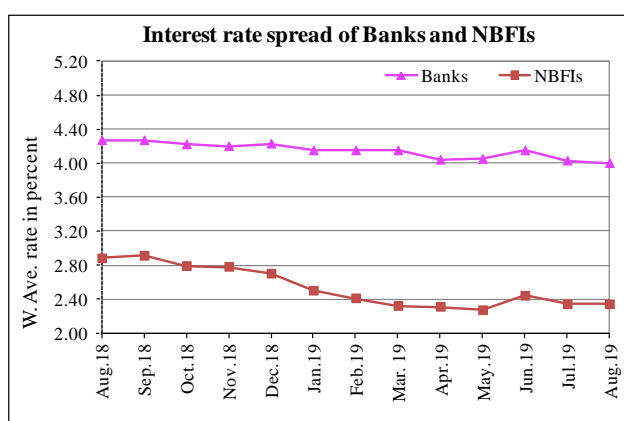
b) Interest rate spread:

(Percentage)

	Sector-wise break down of interest rate spread of all scheduled banks													Non-Bank FIs		
	All Banks			SME		All other sectors (excluding SME)		Agriculture		Large Industries		Services				
	Interest rate on deposits	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on advances	Spread	Interest rate on deposits	Interest rate on advances	Spread
2018-19																
July	5.40	9.71	4.31	10.33	4.93	9.55	4.15	8.93	3.53	9.46	4.06	9.92	4.52	10.09	12.85	2.76
August	5.36	9.63	4.27	10.20	4.84	9.48	4.12	8.90	3.54	9.39	4.03	9.88	4.52	9.98	12.86	2.88
September	5.27	9.54	4.27	9.55	4.28	9.54	4.27	8.88	3.61	9.65	4.38	9.85	4.58	9.88	12.79	2.91
October	5.25	9.47	4.22	10.01	4.76	9.34	4.09	8.50	3.25	9.31	4.06	9.86	4.61	9.89	12.68	2.79
November	5.30	9.50	4.20	10.04	4.74	9.37	4.07	8.46	3.16	9.34	4.04	9.88	4.58	9.90	12.68	2.78
December	5.26	9.49	4.23	10.08	4.82	9.34	4.08	8.12	2.86	9.37	4.11	9.89	4.63	9.95	12.65	2.70
January	5.34	9.49	4.15	10.03	4.69	9.36	4.02	8.09	2.75	9.35	4.01	9.81	4.47	10.06	12.56	2.50
February	5.34	9.49	4.15	10.03	4.69	9.35	4.01	8.18	2.84	9.38	4.04	9.80	4.46	10.14	12.55	2.41
March	5.35	9.50	4.15	9.95	4.60	9.39	4.04	8.14	2.79	9.46	4.11	9.94	4.59	10.24	12.56	2.32
April	5.42	9.46	4.04	9.93	4.51	9.35	3.93	8.16	2.74	9.31	3.89	10.06	4.64	10.40	12.71	2.31
May	5.46	9.51	4.05	9.92	4.46	9.41	3.95	8.17	2.71	9.39	3.93	10.05	4.59	10.54	12.81	2.27
June	5.43	9.58	4.15	9.96	4.53	9.48	4.05	8.18	2.75	9.52	4.09	10.13	4.70	10.56	13.00	2.44
2019-20																
July	5.56	9.59	4.03	9.99	4.43	9.49	3.93	8.17	2.61	9.52	3.96	10.01	4.45	10.65	12.99	2.34
August	5.60	9.60	4.00	9.98	4.38	9.51	3.91	8.19	2.59	9.52	3.92	10.06	4.46	10.62	12.96	2.34

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks decreased to 4.00 percent in August, 2019 from 4.03 percent in July, 2019. The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of NBFIs remained same as 2.34 percent in August, 2019 likewise in July, 2019. Weighted average interest rate on deposits of all banks increased to 5.60 percent, while for NBFIs it decreased to 10.62 percent at the end of August, 2019 as compared to July, 2019.



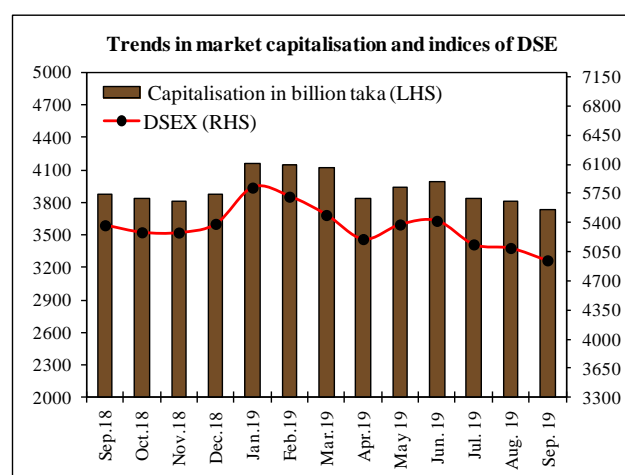
6. Capital market developments:

Annual capital market developments in DSE					
Calendar Year	Enlisted issues (Incl. Mutual Funds/Deb.)	(Taka in crore)			General Index / DSE Broad Index
		Issued Capital and Debentures	Market Capitalisation	Turnover during the Year	
2010	445	66436.00	347250.20	400991.28	8290.41
2011	501	87890.50	261673.00	156055.63	5257.61
2012	515	94987.60	240356.00	100108.49	4219.31
2013	529	99978.50	264779.00	95269.21	4266.55
2014	546	105492.60	325925.00	118852.15	4864.96
2015	559	110608.10	315976.00	103139.86	4629.64
2016	560	114530.00	341244.10	119157.12	5036.05
2017	569	119416.20	422894.50	216959.71	6244.52
2018	578	124293.70	387295.30	133363.82	5385.64

Monthly capital market developments in DSE					
End Month	Enlisted issues (Incl. Mutual Funds/Deb.)	(Taka in crore)			DSE Broad Index (DSEX)
		Issued Capital and Debentures	Market Capitalisation	Turnover during the month	
January'19	579	124552.90	416360.40	22347.95	5821.01
February'19	580	124634.50	415073.80	13779.14	5711.83
March'19	581	124754.70	411965.30	9391.79	5491.91
April'19	582	125592.00	383984.70	6981.57	5202.85
May'19	584	126148.80	394164.20	7716.13	5377.75
June'19	584	126857.50	399816.40	7650.01	5421.62
July'19	585	127207.40	383477.70	8946.86	5138.79
August'19	586	127741.70	380845.70	7397.76	5095.78
September'19	586	127917.10	373854.20	8495.25	4947.64

Source : Dhaka Stock Exchange

The DSE Broad Index (DSEX) at the end of September 2019 stood lower at 4947.64, which was 5095.78 at the end of August, 2019. The index of September 2019 was 2.91 percent lower than that of the previous month. The total market capitalization of all shares and debentures of the listed securities at the end of September, 2019 also stood lower at Taka 373854.20 crore, from Taka 380845.70 crore at the end of August, 2019.



7. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

a. Agricultural credit

(Taka in crore)

Month	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
	2019-20 ^P		2018-19 ^R	
July	769.23	987.09	900.73	1236.12
August	775.89	1193.39	738.83	921.04
July-August	1545.12 (-5.76)	2180.48 (+1.08)	1639.56 (-26.56)	2157.16 (-4.86)

b. Non-farm rural credit

(Taka in crore)

Month	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
	2019-20 ^P		2018-19 ^R	
July	207.92	366.09	250.39	308.73
August	217.12	138.37	200.41	299.24
July-August	425.04 (-5.71)	504.46 (-17.02)	450.80 (-19.70)	607.97 (+1.59)

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

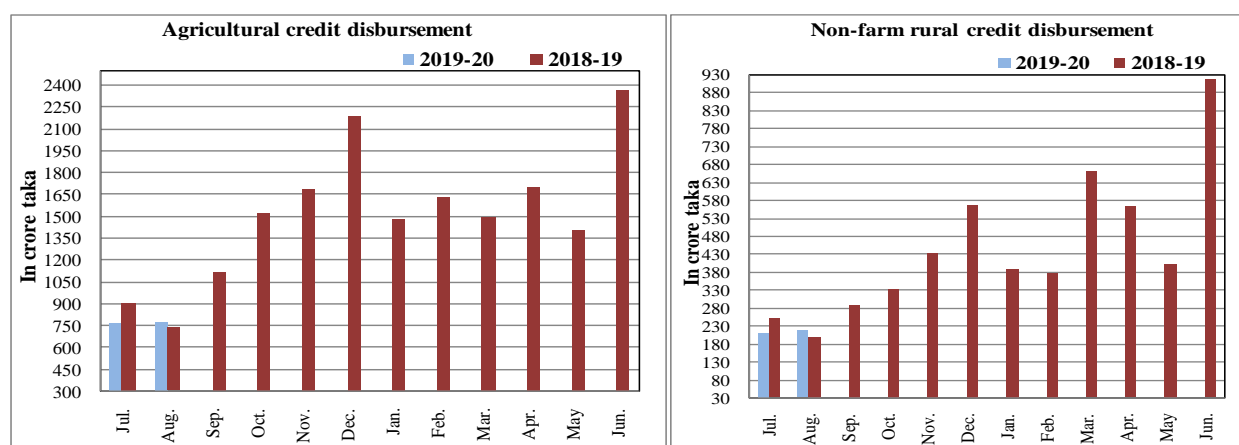
Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. P = Provisional, R= Revised.

Programmed level for disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit was Tk.24124.00 crore for FY20.

Note:- Agricultural credit includes credit to Crops, Irrigation Equipment, Agri Equipment, Live-Stock & Poultry Firm, Fisheries, Grain Storage & Marketing.

Non-farm Rural Credit includes credit to Poverty Alleviation and Others.

Disbursement of agricultural and non-farm rural credit sharply decreased by 5.76 percent and 5.71 percent respectively, during July-August, 2019 compared to that of July-August, 2018. The banks disbursed a total of Taka 19.70 billion to both the sectors during July-August, 2019. The recovery of agriculture credit increased by 1.08 percent, while recovery of non-farm rural credit decreased by 17.02 percent during July-August, 2019 as compared to that of July-August, 2018.



Overdue and outstanding credit in agricultural sector (Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit)

(Taka in crore)

End Month	2019 ^P			2018 ^R		
	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding
August	6723.74 (-7.44)	42335.17 (+6.39)	15.88	7264.51 (+10.89)	39794.16 (+1.72)	18.26

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. P = Provisional, R = Revised.

The position of overdue agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit as percentage of total outstanding credit improved, decreasing from 18.26 percent in August, 2018 to 15.88 percent in August, 2019.

8. Industrial and SME loans

a) Industrial term loans

The disbursement of total industrial term loans during April-June, 2019 increased by 10.39 percent and stood at Taka 22233.63 crore as compared to Taka 20141.42 crore during April-June, 2018. Recovery of industrial term loans increased by 21.05 percent and stood at Taka 23628.71 crore during April-June, 2019 against Taka 19520.24 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Outstanding amount of industrial term loans at the end of June, 2019 stood at Taka 243825.17 crore. At the same time the overdue of industrial term loans were 42316.27 crore, which was 17.36 percent of the outstanding amount.

(Taka in crore)

Period	Disbursement				Recovery			
	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
FY 2013-14	29046.19	9585.93	3679.20	42311.32	28999.63	9423.48	3383.58	41806.69
FY 2014-15	45468.67	9689.37	4625.66	59783.70	32801.39	9897.35	4842.07	47540.81
FY 2015-16	49252.75	9349.24	6936.69	65538.69	34217.02	8709.42	5298.84	48225.28
FY 2016-17	46282.46	9123.52	6749.09	62155.08	37861.57	8708.67	5524.32	52094.57
FY2017-18								
July-September	11786.87 (+18.71)	2434.86 (+23.14)	1544.26 (+35.64)	15765.99 (+20.86)	11380.69 (+29.96)	2473.49 (+3.35)	1659.56 (+30.44)	15513.74 (+24.88)
October-December	11932.42 (-15.82)	3352.06 (+9.26)	2596.75 (+11.34)	17881.23 (-8.65)	13816.51 (+40.33)	2712.16 (+26.89)	2110.65 (+24.43)	18639.32 (+36.26)
January-March	12966.45 (+9.19)	1871.36 (-18.54)	2141.72 (+32.96)	16979.53 (+7.58)	12356.44 (+11.63)	2130.74 (-2.53)	2032.60 (+57.31)	16519.78 (+13.56)
April-June	16033.06 (+55.61)	2425.40 (+36.19)	1682.96 (+0.92)	20141.42 (+46.46)	15440.15 (+88.53)	2168.16 (+8.85)	1911.93 (+51.31)	19520.24 (+70.55)
FY2018-19								
July-September	15528.89 (+31.75)	2048.61 (-15.86)	1533.72 (-0.68)	19111.22 (+21.22)	12553.33 (+10.30)	2084.94 (-15.71)	1739.86 (+4.84)	16378.13 (+5.56)
October-December	19272.07 (+61.51)	2704.03 (-19.33)	2280.03 (-12.20)	24256.13 (+35.65)	13635.89 (-1.31)	2111.83 (-22.13)	2144.04 (+1.58)	17891.76 (-4.01)
January-March	10871.43 (-16.16)	1592.00 (-14.93)	2785.67 (+30.07)	15249.10 (-10.19)	15119.23 (+22.36)	1701.89 (-20.13)	1849.10 (-9.03)	18670.22 (+13.02)
April-June	17889.61 (+11.58)	2157.97 (-11.03)	2186.05 (+29.89)	22233.63 (+10.39)	19667.10 (+27.38)	1931.55 (-10.91)	2030.06 (+6.18)	23628.71 (+21.05)

End Period	Overdue				Outstanding			
	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
June, 2018	23017.17	8074.84	2337.83	33429.84	159489.91	27847.60	15506.77	202844.28
June, 2019	29607.76	9516.75	3191.76	42316.27	196012.25	30051.85	17761.07	243825.17

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Figures in brackets indicate overdue as % of outstanding. LSI=Large Scale Industries, MSI=Medium Scale Industries, SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries.

b) Outstanding of SME loans

The total SME loans by the banks and non-bank financial institutions increased by Taka 14635.41 crore or 7.56 percent and stood at Taka 208150.74 crore at the end of June, 2019 as compared to Taka 193515.33 crore at the end of June, 2018. SME loan of state owned banks, private banks, foreign banks, specialized banks and non-bank financial institutions increased by 12.14 percent, 6.15 percent, 13.36 percent, 34.99 percent and 8.85 percent respectively.

Total SME loans as percentage of total loans stood at 20.14 percent at the end of June, 2019 as compared to 18.62 percent of June, 2018.

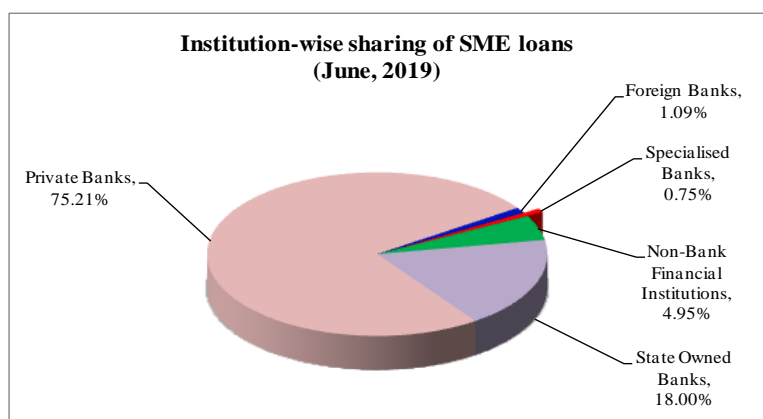
The percentage share of SME loans from different categories of banks and of non-bank financial institutions to total SME loan as of end June, 2019 are shown in the pie diagram.

(Tk. in crore)

Banks/NBFIs	Types of Loans	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	Specialised Banks	Non-Bank Fin. Ins.	Total
Quarter Ending	Total Loans	164163.83	767114.17	33940.58	24177.10	49855.29	1039250.97
June, 2018	SME Loans	33415.43 (20.35)	147476.22 (19.22)	1996.06 (5.88)	1160.31 (4.80)	9467.31 (18.99)	193515.33 (18.62)
September, 2018	Total Loans	153841.70	673430.45	33582.01	23885.69	56213.40	940953.25
	SME Loans	27028.01 (17.57)	142441.41 (21.15)	1958.62 (5.83)	1257.36 (5.26)	9397.28 (16.72)	182082.68 (19.35)
December, 2018	Total Loans	162520.88	706047.74	35369.80	24601.75	54531.96	983072.13
	SME Loans	28395.45 (17.47)	146759.96 (20.79)	2064.49 (5.84)	1257.34 (5.11)	9768.22 (17.91)	188245.46 (19.15)
March, 2019	Total Loans	167083.85	723034.22	36391.09	24725.81	55904.30	1007139.27
	SME Loans	34992.74 (20.94)	148968.99 (20.60)	1969.44 (5.41)	1714.23 (6.93)	10072.79 (18.02)	197718.19 (19.63)
June, 2019	Total Loans	170176.75	745471.39	37579.11	26187.38	54208.67	1033623.30
	SME Loans	37471.46 (22.02)	156545.38 (21.00)	2262.67 (6.02)	1566.27 (5.98)	10304.96 (19.01)	208150.74 (20.14)
% changes of SME loans at the end of June, 2019 over June, 2018		(+12.14)	(+6.15)	(+13.36)	(+34.99)	(+8.85)	(+7.56)

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Figures in brackets indicate SME loans as percentage of total loans.



9. Industrial production

Quantum index of medium and large-scale manufacturing industry (Base: 2005-06=100)

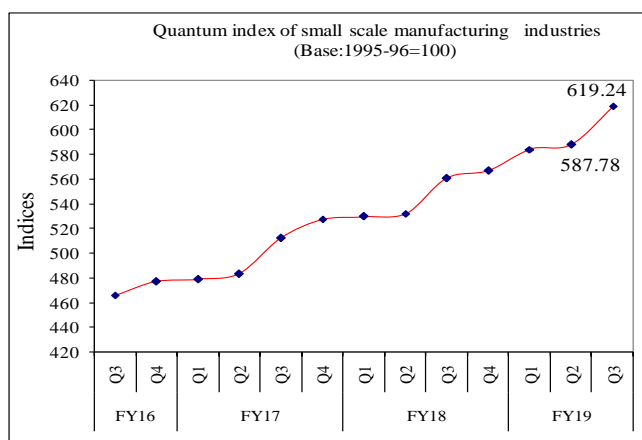
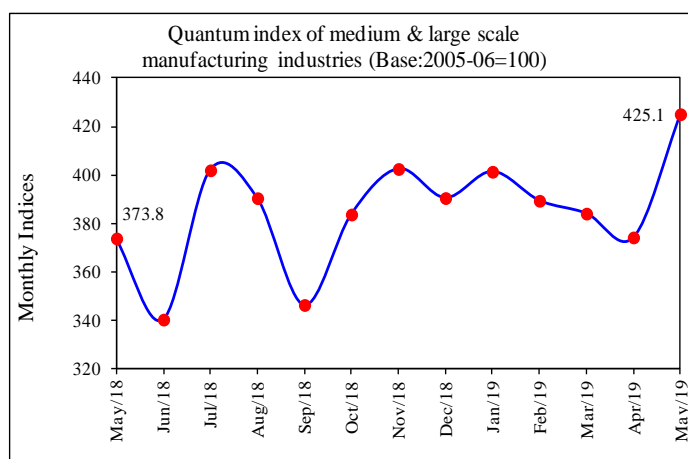
Major Industry Group	Weight (%)	Monthly Index		Cumulative Index		Percentage change	
		May, 2018	May, 2019 ^P	July-May, 2017-18	July-May, 2018-19 ^P	May, 2019 over May, 2018	July-May, 2018-19 over July-May, 2017-18
General	100.00	373.80	425.10	342.66	389.96	13.72	13.80
Wearing apparel	34.84	436.41	507.83	388.85	449.13	16.37	15.50
Textile	14.07	196.11	206.59	194.53	197.32	5.34	1.43
Food products	10.84	580.64	615.29	506.34	537.69	5.97	6.19
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	8.23	547.64	691.00	505.89	665.12	26.18	31.47
Non-metallic mineral products	7.12	407.65	451.61	379.45	428.20	10.78	12.85
Leather and related products	4.40	311.80	329.45	300.41	351.67	5.66	17.06
Chemicals and chemical products	3.67	81.01	142.20	102.61	137.83	75.53	34.33
Basic metals	3.15	187.87	185.81	185.04	186.92	-1.10	1.02
Tobacco products	2.92	142.36	140.77	138.47	138.37	-1.12	-0.07
Fabricated metal products except machinery	2.32	277.16	303.81	274.20	296.90	9.62	8.28
Others*	8.44	283.51	315.79	277.93	294.53	11.38	5.97

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

*Others means residual items. P = Provisional, R=Revised.

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) increased by 13.80 percent and stood at 389.96 during July-May, 2018-19 over July-May, 2017-18.

Indices recording increases during July-May, 2018-19 compared to the same period of the preceding year were: chemicals and chemical products by 34.33%, pharmaceuticals & medicinal chemical by 31.47%, leather and related products by 17.06%, wearing apparel by 15.50%, non-metallic mineral products by 12.85%, fabricated metal products except machinery by 8.28%, food products by 6.19%, textile by 1.43% and basic metals by 1.02%. On the other hand, the only index that marginally decreased during the period under review was tobacco products by 0.07%



The general index of small scale manufacturing industry during the third quarter (January-March, 2019) of FY19 increased by 5.35 percent and stood at 619.24 from the index of 587.78 during the second quarter (October-December, 2018) of FY19. It may be noted that, the general index of small scale manufacturing industry during third quarter (January-March, 2019) of FY19 increased by 10.46 percent as compared to the same quarter of FY18.

10. Exports

A. Annual exports						(USD in million)
2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 ^{*R}	2017-18 [*]	
27027.36 (+11.22)	30186.62 (+11.69)	31208.94 (+3.39)	34257.18 (+9.77)	34655.90 (+1.16)	36668.17 (+5.81)	
B. Monthly exports						
Month	2018-19 ^{P*}			2017-18 ^{*R}		
July	3581.48			2987.66		
August	3213.54			3640.94		
September	3145.58			2034.13		
October	3711.18			2843.07		
November	3421.98			3057.11		
December	3426.11			3353.11		
January	3679.72			3408.85		
February	3383.20			3072.15		
March	3340.23			3054.65		
April	3034.21			2954.71		
May	3813.37			3322.41		
June	2784.44			2939.35		
July-June	40535.04 (+10.55)			36668.14 (+5.81)		
Month	2019-20 ^{P*}			2018-19 ^{*R}		
July	3887.86			3581.48		
August	2844.31			3213.54		
September	2915.85			3145.58		
July-September	9648.02 (-2.94)			9940.60 (+14.75)		

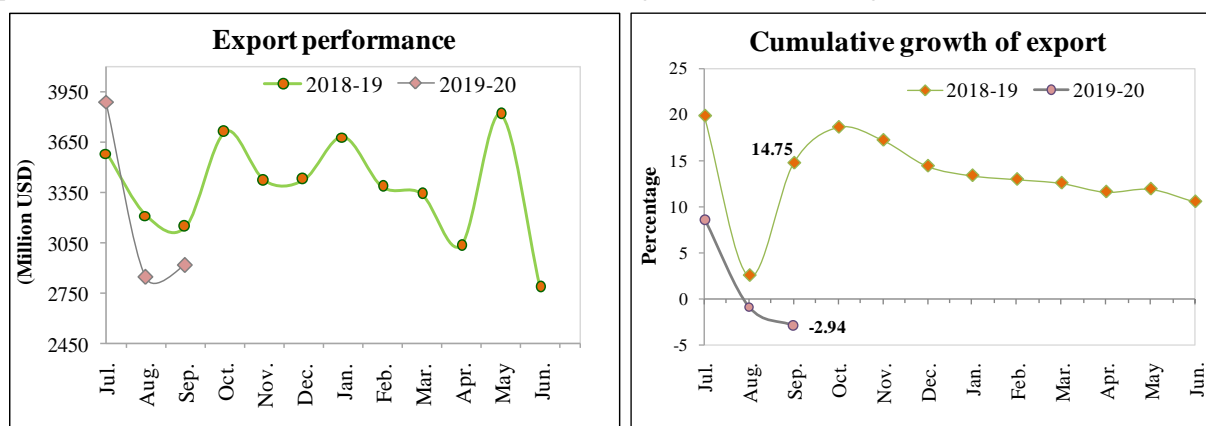
Export target is set USD 45500.00 million for FY 2019-20.

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). R=Revised; P=Provisional.

* Revised according to the revised definition (primary commodities+manufactured commodities) of commodity exports by EPB.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Total merchandise commodity export during July-September, 2019 marginally decreased by USD 0.29 billion or 2.94 percent to USD 9.65 billion compared to USD 9.94 billion during July-September, 2018. In September, 2019 however, merchandise commodity export shipments increased by 0.07 billion or 2.52 percent to USD 2.92 billion from USD 2.84 billion in August, 2019; according to EPB data.



Latest available data on category-wise breakdown of exports are shown in the next page.

C. Category-wise breakdown of exports

(USD in million)

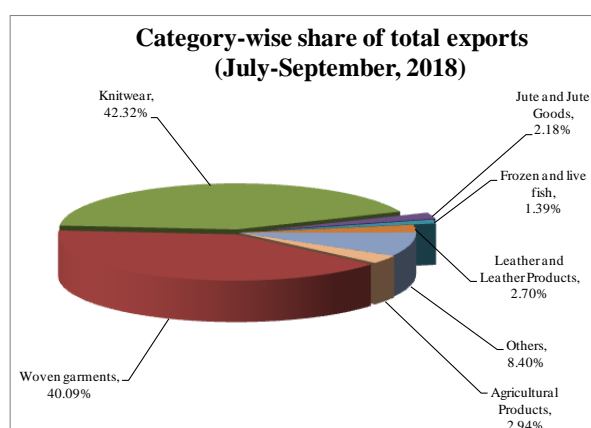
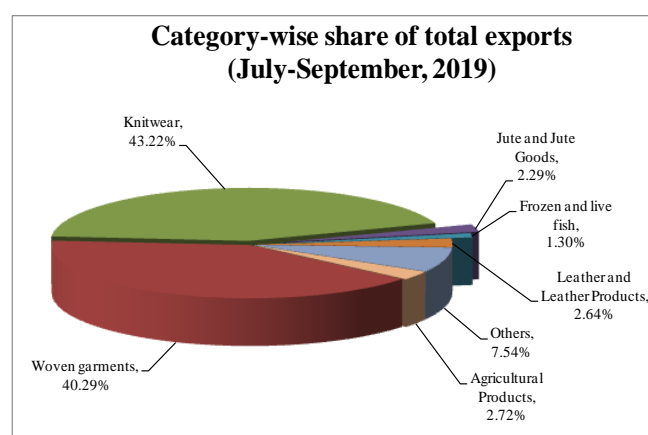
Particulars	July-September, 2019	July-September, 2018	July-September, 2019 over July-September, 2018	
			In amount	In percent
1. Woven garments	3,887.34	3984.82	-97.48	-2.45
2. Knitwear	4,170.22	4206.86	-36.64	-0.87
3. Specialized Textiles	33.24	33.03	0.21	+0.64
4. Agricultural Products*	262.57	291.83	-29.26	-10.03
5. Jute and Jute Goods	220.85	216.87	3.98	+1.84
6. Leather and Leather Products	254.39	267.94	-13.55	-5.06
7. Frozen and live fish	125.20	137.70	-12.50	-9.08
8. Chemical Products	53.76	42.70	11.06	+25.90
9. Plastic Products	31.51	26.70	4.81	+18.01
10. Engineering products	93.02	75.40	17.62	+23.37
11. Others**	515.92	656.75	-140.83	-21.44
TOTAL	9648.02	9940.60	-292.58	-2.94

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB).

Note: * = Includes tea, vegetables, tobacco, cut flower and foliage, fruits, spices, dry food & others , **Others = residual items.

Category-wise breakdown of exports shows that, during July-September, 2019 exports of chemical products (+25.90%), engineering products (23.37%), plastic products (+18.01%), jute and jute goods (+1.84%) experienced significant increase and specialized textiles (+0.64%) experienced moderate increase. On the other hand, exports of agricultural products (-10.03%), frozen & live fish (-9.08%), leather & leather products (-5.06%), woven garments (-2.45%) and knitwear (-0.87%) experienced negative growth during July-September, 2019 as compared to that of July-September, 2018.

The category-wise share of total exports during July-September, 2019 and July-September, 2018 are shown in the following pie diagrams.



11.Import

a) Custom based import, import LCs settlement and LCs opening

(USD in million)

Month FY	Custom based import (c&f) ^R		Import LCs settlement		Import LCs opening	
	2016-17	2015-16	2016-17	2015-16	2016-17	2015-16
	47005.20 (+9.00)	43122.50 (+5.94)	44272.76 (+10.47)	40076.19 (+4.22)	48125.92 (+11.05)	43335.33 (+0.62)
Month	2018-19 ^P	2017-18 ^R	2018-19 ^P	2017-18 ^R	2018-19 ^P	2017-18 ^R
July	5079.10	4325.60	4686.46	4046.06	5065.09	4709.68
August	4458.90	4701.20	3837.81	3994.93	4952.94	5422.31
September	5160.20	4157.70	4307.32	3785.62	4736.59	4571.17
October	5546.70	5342.10	4811.93	4368.49	4755.92	4681.94
November	5081.60	5222.20	4902.14	4397.00	5170.86	16365.97
December	4744.20	4692.10	4773.53	4068.44	4639.52	4483.35
January	6120.80	5255.00	4810.99	4986.34	6116.16	5432.58
February	4703.90	5019.10	4771.86	4195.08	3836.17	4536.93
March	4893.60	4842.40	4315.69	4565.76	4992.97	5753.41
April	5120.10	5453.40	4570.84	4590.19	4685.01	4770.68
May	5124.40	5597.30	4781.57	4788.25	5005.13	4676.62
June	3881.20	4257.20	4070.21	3744.41	3798.25	4016.50
July-June	59914.70 (+1.78)	58865.30 (+25.23)	54640.35 (+6.03)	51530.56 (+16.39)	57754.61 (-16.81)	69421.14 (+44.25)
Month	2019-20 ^P	2018-19 ^R	2019-20 ^P	2018-19 ^R	2019-20 ^P	2018-19 ^R
July	5247.10	5079.10	4570.99	4686.46	4688.71	5065.09
August	4072.70	4458.90	3896.27	3837.81	4337.33	4952.94
July-August	9319.80 (-2.29)	9538.00 (+5.66)	8467.26 (-0.67)	8524.27 (+6.01)	9026.03 (-9.90)	10018.03 (-1.12)

Source: National Board of Revenue (NBR), Foreign Exchange Operations Department of Bangladesh Bank

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

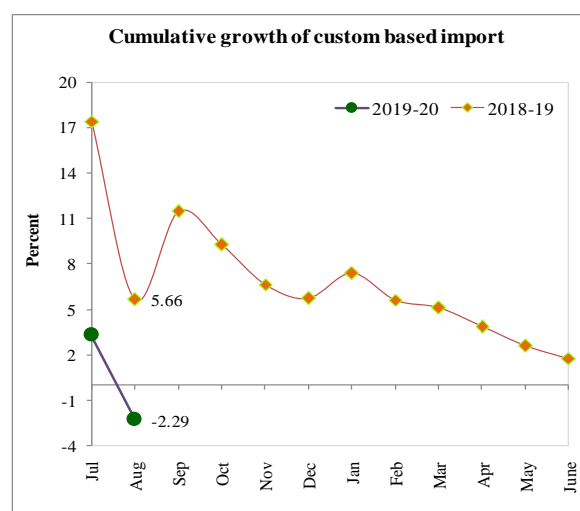
P = Provisional, R= Revised.

*Including one-time LC opening of USD 11380 million for the Rooppur Nuclear Power Plant.

Custom based import during July-August, 2019 fell by USD 0.22 billion or 2.29 percent and stood at USD 9.32 billion against USD 9.54 billion of July-August, 2018.

Settlement of import LCs during July-August, 2019 decreased by 0.67 percent and stood at USD 8.47 billion against USD 8.52 billion of July-August, 2018.

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-August, 2019 decreased by 9.90 percent and stood at USD 9.03 billion compared to USD 10.02 billion of July-August, 2018. The decrease in opening of import LCs was due to the decrease in import LC opening for intermediate goods, industrial raw materials, capital machinery, petroleum & petroleum products and machinery for miscellaneous industries.



b) Sector-wise fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

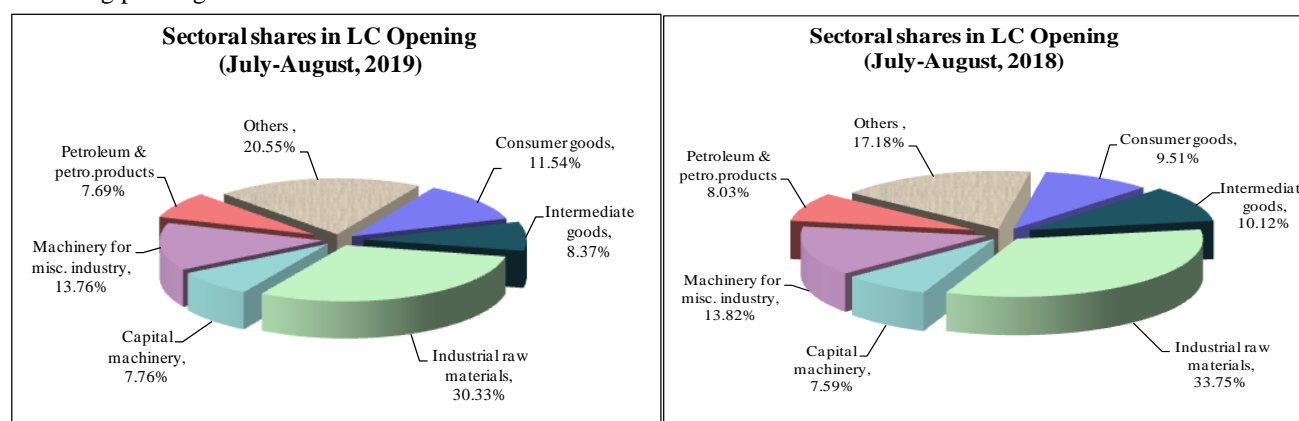
Sector-wise comparative statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-August, 2019 and July-August, 2018 are shown below:

(USD in million)

Sectors / Commodities	July-August, 2019			July-August, 2018			Percentage changes in July-August, 2019 over July-August, 2018		
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period
A. Consumer goods	1041.24	1113.12	2143.93	952.72	889.06	2228.72	9.29	25.20	-3.80
B. Intermediate goods	755.87	822.17	2548.94	1014.27	711.13	2209.21	-25.48	15.61	15.38
C. Industrial raw materials	2737.78	2908.14	7163.40	3381.18	3110.81	7723.69	-19.03	-6.52	-7.25
D. Capital machinery	700.48	688.88	6081.24	760.05	787.08	6907.61	-7.84	-12.48	-11.96
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	1241.64	831.22	3977.15	1384.41	871.30	3150.54	-10.31	-4.60	26.24
F. Petroleum & petro.prods.	693.78	346.57	1039.40	804.59	791.68	998.56	-13.77	-56.22	4.09
G. Others	1855.24	1757.15	16132.79	1720.82	1363.21	16215.42	7.81	28.90	-0.51
Total	9026.03	8467.26	39086.86	10018.03	8524.27	39433.75	-9.90	-0.67	-0.88
of which back to back	1334.07	1316.34	2780.66	1563.14	1415.74	3148.28	-14.65	-7.02	-11.68

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department, Bangladesh Bank. P = Provisional.

The comparison of sectoral share in total LCs opening in July-August, 2019 and July-August, 2018 are shown in the following pie diagrams.



Sector-wise detailed statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-August, 2019 and July-August, 2018 are also given in the appendix.

c) Projected data on opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs of authorised dealer banks

(USD in million)

Month	Opening of import LCs	Probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs
October'19	5399.52	1449.66
November'19	5426.15	1466.23
December'19	5468.95	1456.03
October-December, 2019	16294.62	4371.91

Source: All authorized dealer banks, compiled by Monetary Policy Department (MPD), Bangladesh Bank.

Data on projection of opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs are USD 16.29 billion and USD 4.37 billion respectively during October-December, 2019. The mentioned liability is around 88.78 percent of foreign currency holdings (Nostro account balance+Investment in OBU+FC balances with Bangladesh Bank) of banks as on October 28, 2019.

12. Workers' remittances

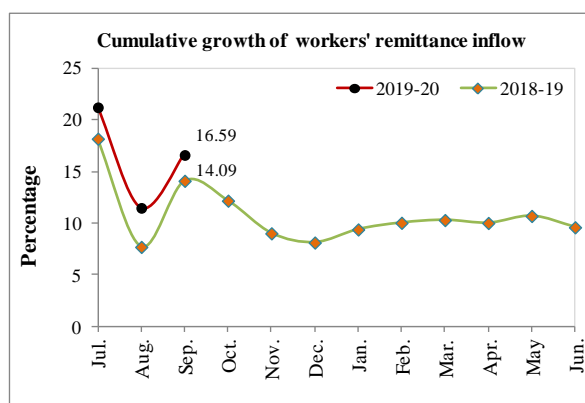
Annual and monthly trends

(USD in million)

Annual	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
	14931.18 (-2.52)	12769.45 (-14.48)	14981.69 (+17.32)
Monthly	Month	2018-19 ^P	2017-18 ^R
	July	1318.18	1115.57
	August	1411.05	1418.58
	September	1139.66	856.87
	October	1239.11	1162.77
	November	1180.44	1214.75
	December	1206.91	1163.82
	January	1597.21	1379.79
	February	1317.73	1149.08
	March	1458.68	1299.77
	April	1434.30	1331.33
	May	1748.16	1504.98
	June	1368.20	1384.38
	July-June	16419.63 (+9.60)	14981.69 (+17.32)
	Month	2019-20 ^P	2018-19 ^R
	July	1597.69	1318.18
	August	1444.75	1411.05
	September	1468.42	1139.66
	July-September	4510.86 (+16.59)	3868.89 (+14.09)

Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year. P = Provisional; R = Revised.



Total receipts of workers' remittances during July-September, 2019 increased by USD 0.64 billion or 16.59 percent and stood at 4.51 billion against 3.87 billion of July-September, 2018. Receipts of workers' remittances in September 2019 stood at USD 1.47 billion against USD 1.44 billion of August 2019.

13. Foreign exchange holdings by Bangladesh Bank and commercial banks

(a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank(BB):

The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 31.83 billion (with ACU liability of USD 0.48 billion) as of end September 2019, which was USD 32.78 billion (with ACU liability of USD 1.04 billion) as of end August 2019. The current foreign exchange reserves (less ACU liability) is sufficient to pay import liability of 6.30 months; considering the average of the previous 12 months (September, 2018-August, 2019) import payments.

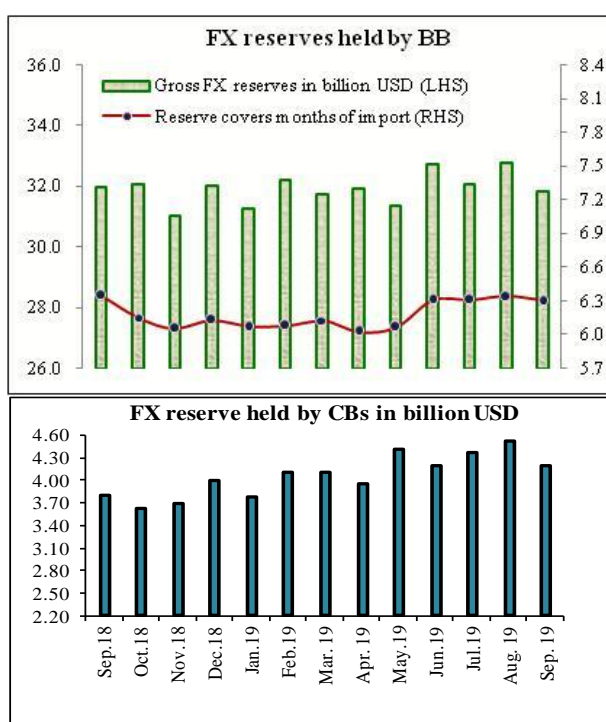
(b) Gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks(CBs):

The gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks stood at USD 4.19 billion as of end September, 2019 which was lower than USD 4.51 billion as of end August, 2019. It was however higher than the balance of USD 3.78 billion at the end of September, 2018.

(USD in million)

A. Outstanding stock at the end of the year	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
	25025.25 (+16.35)	30168.23 (+20.55)	33492.95 (+11.02)
B. Outstanding stock at the end of the month	Month / Year	2018-19 ^P	2017-18
	July	32105.45	32993.98
	August	32926.51	33596.25
	September	31957.74	32816.59
	October	32077.96	33452.90
	November	31056.04	32623.86
	December	32016.25	33226.86
	January	31279.69	32694.69
	February	32235.68	33368.99
	March	31753.29	32403.15
	April	31937.51	33096.38
	May	31344.79	32348.69
	June	32716.51	32943.46
	Month / Year	2019-20 ^P	2018-19
	July	32093.25	32105.45
	August	32775.77	32926.51
	September	31831.92	31957.74

Source : Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.



14. Foreign aid

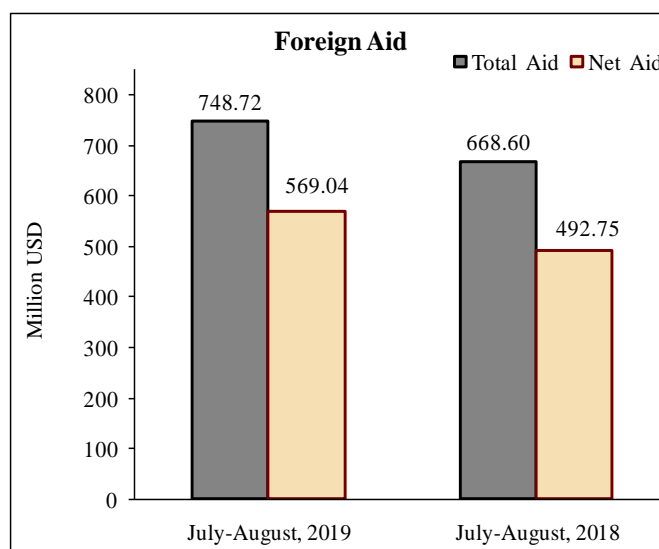
(USD in million)

Month	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign Aid	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign Aid
Month	FY2018-19^P					FY2017-18^R				
July	0.00	267.34	267.34	127.52	139.82	0.00	366.95	366.95	109.56	257.39
August	0.00	401.25	401.25	48.32	352.93	4.12	123.65	127.77	44.77	83.00
September	5.71	322.55	328.26	153.67	174.59	3.08	388.79	391.87	124.51	267.36
October	0.00	457.38	457.38	91.97	365.41	5.12	573.69	578.81	86.78	492.03
November	0.00	430.60	430.60	76.40	354.20	8.29	254.73	263.02	71.88	191.14
December	0.00	1008.99	1008.99	94.76	914.23	5.85	883.55	889.40	94.16	795.24
January	0.00	387.79	387.79	122.24	265.54	0.00	477.15	477.15	108.84	368.31
February	0.00	790.18	790.18	50.74	739.44	0.00	328.88	328.88	47.56	281.32
March	0.00	449.78	449.78	165.15	284.63	0.00	574.62	574.62	176.36	398.26
April	0.00	378.55	378.55	102.28	276.26	0.00	322.23	322.23	89.93	232.30
May	0.00	313.28	313.28	77.58	235.70	0.00	370.46	370.46	76.39	294.07
June	0.00	997.38	997.38	91.67	905.71	0.00	1434.35	1434.35	81.67	1352.68
July-June	5.71 (-78.42)	6205.06 (+1.74)	6210.77 (+1.39)	1202.30 (+8.08)	5008.48 (-0.09)	26.46 (+33.23)	6099.02 (+73.68)	6125.48 (+73.45)	1112.41 (+24.35)	5013.08 (+90.11)
Month	FY2019-20^P					FY2018-19^R				
July	0.00	391.19	391.19	128.14	263.04	0.00	267.34	267.34	127.52	139.82
August	0.00	357.53	357.53	51.54	306.00	0.00	401.25	401.25	48.32	352.93
July-August		748.72 (+11.98)	748.72 (+11.98)	179.68 (+2.18)	569.04 (+15.48)		668.60 (+36.28)	668.60 (+35.15)	175.84 (+13.94)	492.75 (+44.76)

Source : Bangladesh Bank & Ministry of Finance. P = Provisional; R = Revised

Bangladesh received total foreign aid amounting to USD 0.75 billion during July-August, 2019, which was increased by USD 0.08 billion or 11.98 percent compared to July-August, 2018.

After principal repayment of USD 0.18 billion, the net receipts of foreign aid stood at USD 0.57 billion during July-August, 2019 which was USD 0.49 billion during July-August, 2018. A comparative status of total and net foreign aid during July-August, 2019 and July-August, 2018 is shown in the bar diagram.

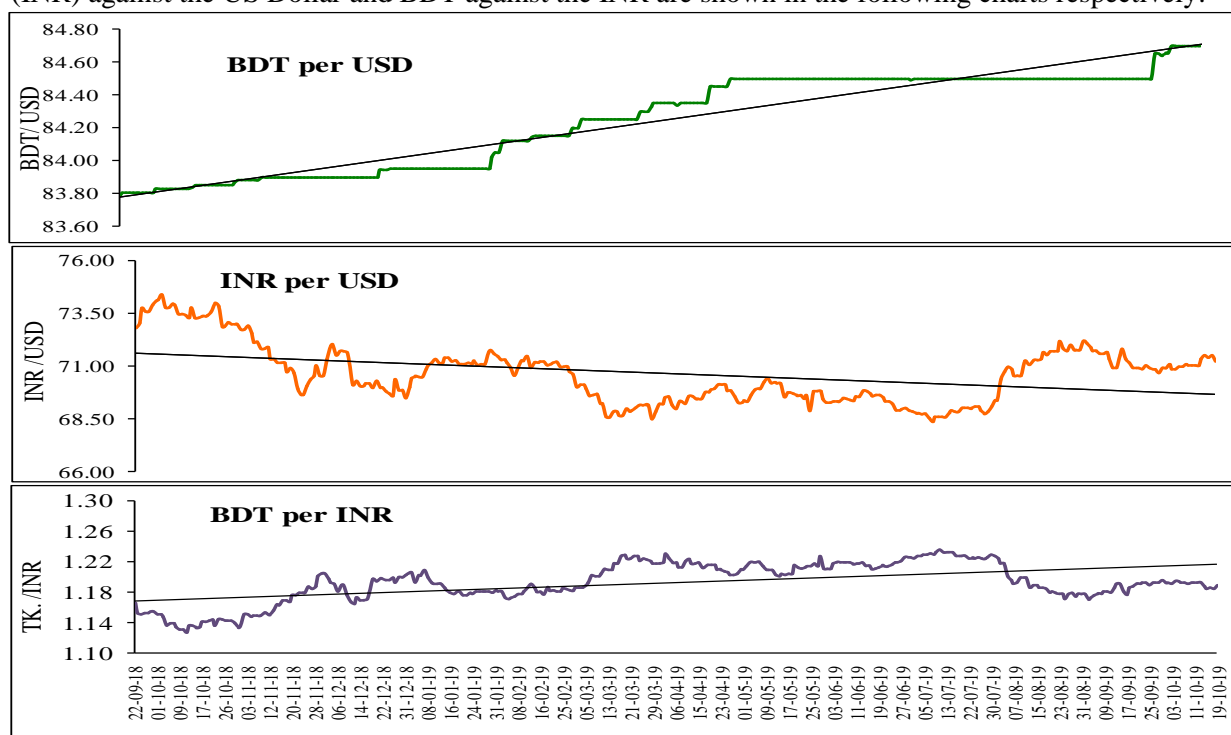


15. Exchange rate movements:

Month	(Taka/USD)				(Rupee/USD)	
	Month Avg. ^{1/}	Month End ^{3/}	Month Avg. ^{1/}	Month End ^{3/}	Month End ^{2/}	Month End ^{2/}
Month	FY 2017-18		FY 2018-19		FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19
July	80.6262	80.6598	83.7472	83.7500	64.0773	68.6068
August	80.6937	80.7000	83.7500	83.7500	64.0154	70.7329
September	80.7354	80.8000	83.7500	83.7500	65.7604	72.5474
October	80.8202	80.8810	83.8167	83.8500	64.7745	73.9936
November	81.2550	82.3000	83.8735	83.9000	64.4332	69.9159
December	82.5520	82.7000	83.9000	83.9000	63.9273	69.7923
January	82.8150	82.9000	83.9417	83.9500	63.6878	71.0333
February	82.9196	82.9600	84.0417	84.1500	65.1031	71.1953
March	82.9600	82.9600	84.2081	84.2500	66.1031	69.1713
April	82.9746	82.9800	84.3390	84.4500	66.7801	69.8368
May	83.3846	83.7000	84.4923	84.5000	67.4526	69.8058
June	83.7010	83.7000	84.5000	84.5000	68.5753	68.9180
Month	FY 2018-19		FY 2019-20		FY 2018-19	FY 2019-20
July	83.7472	83.7500	84.4996	84.5000	68.6068	68.8569
August	83.7500	83.7500	84.5000	84.5000	70.7329	71.7586
September	83.7500	83.7500	84.5000	84.5000	72.5474	70.6850

As per the data of Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank ^{1/}, Financial Benchmark India Private Ltd ^{2/} & Bangladesh Foreign Exchange Dealer's Association (BAFEDA) ^{3/}.

Bangladesh Taka remains unchanged while Indian Rupee (INR) has depreciated by 2.50 percent against the US dollar at the end of September 2019 as compared from its level of end June 2019. As per the latest available data, graphical presentation of exchange rate of Bangladesh Taka (BDT) and Indian Rupee (INR) against the US Dollar and BDT against the INR are shown in the following charts respectively:



The above trends suggest that Bangladesh Taka has recently been appreciating against the Indian Rupee.

16. Balance of payments (BOP)

(USD in million)

Particulars	July-August, 2019 ^P	July-August, 2018 ^R
Trade balance	-1975	-2107
Exports f.o.b(including EPZ)	6647	6718
Imports f.o.b(including EPZ)	8622	8825
Services	-510	-384
Credit	1042	1066
Debit	1552	1450
Primary income	-323	-285
Credit	108	70
Debit	431	355
Of which:Official interest payment	205	147
Secondary income	3121	2769
Official transfers	0	0
Private transfers	3121	2769
of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion)	3005	2687
Current account balance	313	-7
Capital account	4	3
Capital transfers	4	3
Financial account	164	521
i) Foreign direct investment(net)*	428	400
ii) Portfolio investment (net)	20	5
of which : Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion)	37	42
iii) Other investment(net)	-284	116
Medium and long-term (MLT) loans	744	665
MLT amortization payments	180	176
Other long-term loans (net)	63	84
Other short-term loans (net)	154	417
Trade credit (net)	-616	-637
DMBs & NBDCs(net)	-449	-237
Assets	371	416
Liabilities	-78	179
Errors and omissions	-342	-361
Overall balance	139	156
Reserve assets	-139	-156
Bangladesh Bank(net)	-139	-156
Assets	153	38
Liabilities	14	-118

Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Both of exports and imports are compiled on the basis of customs data. P=Provisional; R = Revised.

* FDI is calculated on net basis by deducting disinvestment, repayments of loans & loss.

Trade balance recorded a lower deficit of USD 1.98 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to the higher deficit of USD 2.11 billion during July-August, 2018. Current account balance has improved to surplus mainly due to lower trade deficit and higher inflow of workers' remittances. Overall balance incurred a lower surplus of USD 0.14 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to the surplus of USD 0.16 billion during July-August, 2018 due to lower financial account surplus.

17. Public finance

a) Government tax revenue collections

(Taka in crore)

Annual tax revenue collections	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017
NBR Tax Revenue	95058.99 (92370.00)	109151.31 (112259.00)	120819.86 (125000.00)	135700.70 (135028.00)	155518.72 (150000.00)	171679.14 (185000.00)
Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	3631.58 (3915.00)	4120 (4565.00)	4612.64 (5178.00)	4821.57 (5648.00)	5642.46 (5400.00)	6282.39 (7261.00)
Total Tax Revenue	98690.57 (96285.00)	113271.31 (116824.00)	125432.50 (130178.00)	140522.27 (140676.00)	161161.18 (155400.00)	177961.53 (192261.00)

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

(Taka in crore)

	NBR Tax Revenue					Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	Total Tax Revenue Collections	NBR Tax Revenue					Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	Total Tax Revenue Collections
	Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total			Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total		
	1	2	3	4	5=(1+...+4)			1	2	3	4	5=(1+...+4)		
	2018-19^P						2017-18							
July	1941.13	5735.76	3802.39	2233.32	13712.60	402.23	14114.83	1957.81	5572.70	3291.90	2793.24	13615.65	1305.28	14920.93
August	1817.61	6092.66	3851.75	3186.50	14948.52	344.23	15292.75	2054.86	5849.93	3554.22	3057.52	14516.53	529.87	15046.40
September	2132.86	6569.29	5559.25	3257.89	17519.29	446.27	17965.56	1644.61	5394.75	4873.97	3583.47	15496.80	387.75	15884.55
October	2049.61	7185.09	3844.49	3133.92	16213.11	418.62	16631.73	1997.18	6024.96	3589.93	3183.05	14795.12	564.63	15359.75
November	1928.36	7304.12	4379.97	3654.58	17267.03	358.05	17625.08	2179.04	6314.92	3963.89	3106.55	15564.40	528.94	16093.34
December	1764.21	6809.70	6708.44	3050.79	18333.14	514.18	18847.32	2114.76	6243.56	5805.38	3614.21	17777.91	468.18	18246.09
January	2285.26	7617.65	5161.68	3714.26	18778.85	1241.96	20020.81	2152.65	6420.86	4871.22	3567.14	17011.87	591.36	17603.23
February	1808.41	6921.23	4886.62	3106.50	16722.76	552.30	17275.06	1872.53	6257.72	4212.20	3462.66	15805.11	493.46	16298.57
March	2038.34	7195.04	7350.76	3369.24	19953.38	515.16	20468.54	2150.44	6476.95	6277.51	3699.71	18604.61	562.61	19167.22
July-March	17765.79	61430.54	45545.35	28707.00	153448.68 (+7.17)	4793.00 (-11.76)	158241.68 (+6.47)	18123.88	54556.35	40440.22	30067.55	143188.00 (+17.15)	5432.07 (+25.85)	148620.07 (+17.45)
April	2410.37	7790.50	5370.08	4046.88	19617.83	---	---	2236.67	6993.88	4492.58	4209.47	17932.60	581.63	18514.23
May	2270.98	8023.73	5711.80	4542.39	20548.90	---	---	2193.78	6846.22	4711.64	3821.93	17573.57	543.76	18117.33
June	1830.26	10476.80	15168.27	2801.68	30277.01	---	---	1765.45	7369.78	11500.06	2983.48	23618.77	483.61	24102.38
July-June	24277.40	87721.57	71795.50	40097.95	223892.42 (+10.67)			24319.78	75766.23	61144.50	41082.43	202312.94 (+17.84)	7041.07 (+12.08)	209354.01 (+17.64)
	2019-20^P						2018-19							
July	2058.86	6898.48	4193.22	2280.21	15430.77			1941.13	5735.76	3802.39	2233.32	13712.60	402.23	14114.83
August	1667.65	6097.45	4484.65	1939.87	14189.62			1817.61	6092.66	3851.75	3186.50	14948.52	344.23	15292.75
July-August	3726.51	12995.93	8677.87	4220.08	29620.39 (+3.35)			3758.74	11828.42	7654.14	5419.82	28661.12 (+1.88)	746.46 (-59.32)	29407.58 (-1.87)

Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised; *=include supplementary duties & travel tax.

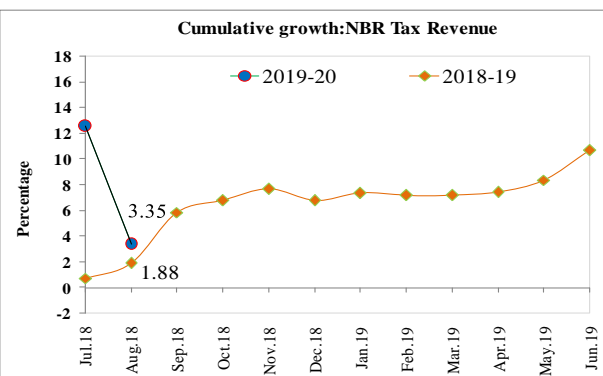
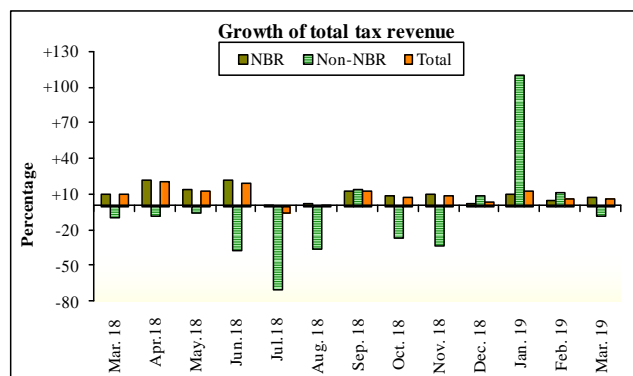
Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage change over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

^{1/} Non-NBR tax revenue includes narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty(non judicial).

Total tax revenue collection (NBR & non-NBR) during July-March, 2018-19 stood at Taka 158241.68 crore which was higher by Taka 9621.61 crore or 6.47 percent against the collection of Taka 148620.07 crore during July-March, 2017-18.

NBR tax revenue collection during July-August, 2019 stood at Taka 29620.39 crore which was higher by Taka 959.27 crore or 3.35 percent against the collection of Taka 28661.12 crore during July-August, 2018.

Target for NBR tax revenue collection is Taka 3,25,600.00 crore for FY20



b) Sale and repayment of National Savings Certificates (NSCs)

(Taka in crore)

FY	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end of the year
(1)	(2)	(3)	4=(2-3)	(5)
2011-12	18955.35	18476.33	479.02	63917.34
2012-13	23326.77	22553.93	772.84	64690.18
2013-14	24309.59	12602.29	11707.30	76397.48
2014-15	42659.79	13927.13	28732.66	105130.14
2015-16	53712.45	20023.85	33688.60	138818.74
2016-17	75134.74	22717.26	52417.48	191236.22

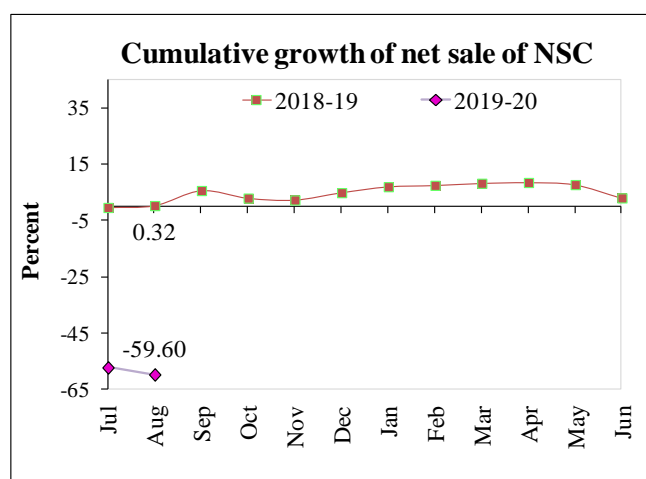
(Taka in crore)

Months	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period
2018-19				2017-18				
July	8229.61	3193.87	5035.74	242802.26	7352.11	2298.57	5053.54	196289.76
August	6732.89	2711.39	4021.51	246823.76	6464.94	2489.90	3975.04	200264.79
September	7293.59	2938.82	4354.77	251178.54	5767.80	2102.05	3665.75	203930.54
October	7744.41	3327.70	4416.71	255595.25	7378.03	2757.70	4620.33	208550.87
November	7059.16	3225.97	3833.20	259428.45	6700.36	2842.94	3857.42	212408.29
December	6479.63	3148.02	3331.61	262760.06	5505.52	2854.06	2651.46	215059.76
January	9726.64	3723.79	6002.85	268762.91	8060.49	2920.76	5139.73	220199.49
February	7746.31	3140.21	4606.10	273369.02	6602.40	2445.89	4156.51	224356.00
March	7960.46	3829.75	4130.71	277499.73	6293.27	2704.04	3589.23	227945.22
April	7540.22	3798.94	3741.28	281241.00	6537.54	3183.36	3354.18	231299.40
May	7117.52	3860.75	3256.77	284497.77	6432.32	3131.75	3300.57	234599.97
June	3089.83	1874.70	1215.13	285712.90	5689.91	2523.36	3166.55	237766.52
July-June	86720.28	38773.90	47946.38	285712.90	78784.68	32254.38	46530.30	237766.52
	(+10.07)	(+20.21)	(+3.04)	(+20.17)	(+4.86)	(+41.98)	(-11.23)	(+24.33)
2019-20				2018-19				
July	6091.33	3931.15	2160.17	287873.08	8229.61	3193.87	5035.74	242802.26
August	5214.40	3715.03	1499.37	289372.44	6732.89	2711.39	4021.51	246823.76
July-August	11305.72	7646.19	3659.54	289372.44	14962.50	5905.26	9057.24	246823.76
	(-24.44)	(+29.48)	(-59.60)	(+17.24)	(+8.29)	(+23.32)	(+0.32)	(+23.25)
Target for net sale of NSC is Taka 27,000.00 crore for FY 2019-20.								

Source:- Department of National Savings

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

The sale of National Savings Certificates (NSCs) during July-August, 2019 stood at Taka 11305.72 crore which was 24.44 percent lower than July-August, 2018. The net borrowing of the government through NSC during July-August, 2019 was Taka 3659.54 crore or 59.60 percent lower than Taka 9057.24 crore during July-August, 2018. However, outstanding borrowing of the government through NSCs as of end August, 2019 stood at Taka 289372.44 crore, which was higher by Taka 42548.68 crore or 17.24 percent than Taka 246823.76 crore as of end August, 2018.



c) Government budget financing

(Taka in crore)

Year	Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system ^{1/}	Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public ^{2/}	Total domestic financing	Net foreign financing ^{3/}	Total financing	Total financing as % of GDP [@] at current market price	Outstanding Domestic debt (end period)	Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP [@] at current market price ^R
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4=(2+3)</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6=(4+5)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>
2010-2011	19175.90	3012.93	22188.83	7470.44	29659.27	3.24 ^R	139012.67	15.18
2011-2012	18784.20	2241.10	21025.30	9714.35	30739.65	2.91	160037.97	15.17
2012-2013	17873.00	7724.86	25597.86	15080.19	40678.05	3.39	185635.83	15.48
2013-2014	6627.80	15351.72	21979.52	14224.04	36203.56	2.69	207615.35	15.45
2014-2015	-7370.70	34723.57	27352.87	17067.58	44420.45	2.93	234968.22	15.50
2015-2016	4326.60	34166.55	38493.15	20213.70	58706.85	3.39	273461.37	15.78
2016-2017	-17464.80	53685.30	36220.50	20863.05	57083.55	2.89	309681.87	15.67
2017-2018	-1110.10	47492.60	46382.50	41157.80	87540.30	3.89	356064.37	15.82
2018-2019 ^P	18269.30	51935.58	70204.88	42084.37	112289.25	4.43	426269.25	16.81
July-August, 2018	6208.90	9092.03	15300.93	4126.73	19427.66	0.77	371365.30	14.64
July-August, 2019	24763.90	4049.64	28813.54	4808.38	33621.92	1.17	455082.79	15.77

Source: Bangladesh Bank, Ministry of Finance & Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. P=Provisional; R=Revised, I/ Excludes interest.

2/ Includes treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions through secondary auctions, T.bills & bonds have been taken at face value.

3/ Total foreign aid disbursement less amortization payment (converted using cumulative exchange rate of the corresponding period), [@]: nominal GDP (base 2005-06=100) has been used.

Total budget financing of the government stood significantly higher at Taka 336.22 billion during July-August, 2019 against Taka 194.28 billion during July-August, 2018. Of this financing, financing from the domestic sources stood markedly higher at Taka 288.14 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to that of Taka 153.01 billion during July-August, 2018. Net foreign financing also stood higher at Taka 48.08 billion during the period under review. Government's net borrowing from the banking system stood higher at Taka 247.64 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to that of 62.09 billion during July-August, 2018. However, the net borrowing from the non-banking sources stood remarkably lower at 40.50 billion during July-August, 2019 as compared to that of 90.92 billion during July-August, 2018. The total budget financing in during July-August, 2019 stood at 1.17 percent of the projected GDP while it has been projected to be 4.80 percent of GDP for FY20.

18. Food situations

(In lakh metric ton)

Year	Production Target	Actual Domestic Production (Gross)	Net Domestic Production*	Food grain Imports			Public Domestic Procurement	Public Distribution	Foodgrain Stock Public (End June)
				Govt. & food aid	Private	Total			
FY2011-12	357.25	348.20	313.38	10.50	12.40	22.90	14.26	20.95	12.48
FY2012-13	354.66	350.88	315.79	4.72	14.18	18.90	14.06	20.87	14.97
FY2013-14	358.81	356.56	320.90	8.56	21.37	29.93	14.34	22.20	11.53
FY2014-15	360.50	360.58	324.52	3.34	49.40	52.74	16.76	18.38	12.86
FY2015-16	364.24	360.03	324.03	3.34	42.06	45.40	12.32	20.64	8.56
FY2016-17	365.91	351.16	316.04	3.93	54.30	58.23	16.14	22.42	3.79
FY2017-18	372.97	373.76	336.38	13.91	83.83	97.74	15.35	21.17	13.15
FY2018-19	373.12	168.30 ^{**}	151.47	11.00	----	----	17.25	28.77	----
FY2019-20 ^T	400.62	----	----	8.01	----	----	23.15	30.56	----

Particulars	July-September, 2019 ^P	July-September, 2018
1. Production (Aus, Aman & Boro)	-	-
2. Imports (Rice & Wheat)	11.75	10.90
3. Procurement (Rice)	6.74	2.33
4. Distribution (Rice & Wheat)	5.98	0.68
5. Food Stock (Rice & Wheat)	19.38	16.57

Source: Bangladesh Food Situation Report, FPMU, Ministry of Food.

Note: T = Target, P = Provisional, R = Revised, ---- = Data not available.

* = After 10% deduction for seed, feed, waste etc. ** Data of Aus and Aman production only

Total

production target of food grains in FY20 has been set at 400.62 lakh metric tons. In FY19, the actual production of food grains (Aus and Aman) stood at 168.30 lakh metric tons against the total production target of food grains 373.12 lakh metric tons. During July-September, 2019 import of rice and wheat was marginally higher at 11.75 lakh metric tons as compared to 10.90 lakh metric tons of July-September, 2018. Procurement of rice and wheat was marginally higher at 6.74 lakh metric tons during July-September, 2019 as compared to the same period of the preceding year. Public food distribution of rice and wheat was higher at 5.98 lakh metric tons during July-September, 2019 as compared to 0.68 lakh metric tons of July-September, 2018. Stock of food grains was also higher at 19.38 lakh metric tons at the end of September, 2019 which was 16.57 lac metric tons at the end of September, 2018.

Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

(USD in million)

Sectors / Commodities	July-August, 2019 ^P			July-August, 2018			Percentage changes in July 2019 over July 2018		
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period
A. Consumer goods	1041.24	1113.12	2143.93	952.72	889.06	2228.72	9.29	25.20	-3.80
Rice and wheat	272.53	183.94	708.92	260.60	221.18	788.18	4.58	-16.84	-10.06
Sugar and salt	75.56	96.74	260.85	81.49	82.27	284.95	-7.28	17.59	-8.46
Milk food	41.92	73.42	137.15	38.72	65.65	106.90	8.26	11.83	28.30
Edible oil (refined)	124.22	118.76	297.39	138.80	125.55	333.06	-10.50	-5.41	-10.71
All kinds of fruits	54.61	41.12	69.50	43.10	34.42	60.66	26.70	19.47	14.56
Pulses	34.77	83.29	140.64	63.18	34.34	141.21	-44.97	142.58	-0.40
Onion	35.73	33.86	30.09	54.45	45.61	36.55	-34.37	-25.75	-17.68
Spices	33.40	35.20	36.22	33.01	39.91	30.84	1.19	-11.79	17.44
Second hand clothings	0.00	0.51	3.94	0.13	0.40	2.41	---	26.34	63.68
Drugs and medicines(finished)	15.21	9.72	32.51	10.56	10.11	25.95	44.01	-3.91	25.31
Others	353.29	436.56	2143.93	228.67	229.62	418.03	54.49	90.12	412.87
B. Intermediate goods	755.87	822.17	2548.94	1014.27	711.13	2209.21	-25.48	15.61	15.38
Coal	30.38	7.77	74.85	60.90	31.74	70.59	-50.12	-75.50	6.04
Cement	9.42	13.07	16.67	6.32	10.44	8.93	48.97	25.24	86.56
Clinker & limestone	145.39	171.32	789.20	152.47	134.55	405.24	-4.64	27.33	94.75
B. P. sheet	58.04	83.91	76.51	92.06	59.19	165.26	-36.95	41.76	-53.70
Tin plate	0.25	0.21	0.55	1.25	1.10	4.78	-80.06	-80.62	-88.43
Scrap Vessels	46.98	122.34	455.13	265.63	206.51	490.47	-82.32	-40.76	-7.20
Iron and steel scrap	265.64	250.30	612.96	207.29	94.39	508.29	28.14	165.19	20.59
Non-ferrous metal	16.78	13.09	63.83	40.72	22.43	118.24	-58.79	-41.63	-46.01
Paper and paper board	70.04	68.28	148.66	79.96	72.46	165.87	-12.41	-5.77	-10.37
Others	112.97	91.88	2548.94	107.66	78.33	271.54	4.93	17.30	838.70
C. Industrial raw materials	2737.78	2908.14	7163.40	3381.18	3110.81	7723.69	-19.03	-6.52	-7.25
Edible oil (Crude) & oil seeds	93.28	157.08	569.41	228.90	121.05	658.20	-59.25	29.77	-13.49
Textile fabrics (B/B & others)	1196.90	1158.68	2481.21	1387.51	1234.99	2704.00	-13.74	-6.18	-8.24
Pharmaceutical raw materials	146.47	134.28	231.60	141.03	107.72	222.64	3.86	24.66	4.03
Raw cotton	345.16	471.91	1073.92	449.03	494.79	1112.00	-23.13	-4.62	-3.42
Cotton yarn	214.60	231.58	610.14	306.09	286.83	688.10	-29.89	-19.26	-11.33
Copra	0.02	0.00	5.78	0.00	0.10	8.74	---	-100.00	-33.95
Synthetic fibre & yarn	129.05	127.08	413.17	143.70	151.34	365.30	-10.19	-16.03	13.10
Chemicals & chem. products	612.31	627.53	7163.40	724.91	714.01	1964.72	-15.53	-12.11	264.60

(continued on page-25)

Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

(USD in million)

Sectors / Commodities	July-August, 2019 P			July-August, 2018			Percentage changes in July 2019 over July 2018		
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period
D. Capital machinery	700.48	688.88	6081.24	760.05	787.08	6907.61	-7.84	-12.48	-11.96
Textile machinery	79.65	102.62	551.97	113.73	104.85	715.37	-29.96	-2.13	-22.84
Leather / tannery	2.41	0.92	9.61	1.68	6.53	9.84	43.15	-85.99	-2.32
Jute industry	1.60	1.59	4.57	0.14	5.10	3.59	1047.02	-68.81	27.34
Garment industry	98.01	75.95	587.03	136.06	140.71	717.42	-27.97	-46.02	-18.17
Pharmaceutical industry	15.77	30.79	113.57	16.29	13.66	118.94	-3.17	125.41	-4.52
Packing industry	3.02	3.74	14.93	4.45	2.39	11.44	-32.17	56.68	30.55
Other industry	500.03	473.27	4799.56	487.71	513.84	5331.01	2.53	-7.89	-9.97
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	1241.64	831.22	3977.15	1384.41	871.30	3150.54	-10.31	-4.60	26.24
Other machineries	241.38	149.99	591.23	289.31	116.61	509.20	-16.56	28.63	16.11
Marine diesel engine	4.22	3.45	45.12	6.38	6.37	43.86	-33.89	-45.81	2.87
Computer & its accessories	81.89	62.91	153.33	60.36	53.96	137.10	35.66	16.60	11.83
Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts	68.68	53.40	126.68	68.49	58.04	91.57	0.28	-8.01	38.33
Bicycle parts	13.32	15.33	35.13	13.25	13.68	28.54	0.53	12.07	23.10
Other iron and steel products	54.16	56.55	193.33	80.93	74.00	170.47	-33.08	-23.58	13.41
Motor vehicles	450.52	169.58	759.93	213.43	175.57	561.11	111.08	-3.41	35.43
Other electronics components	18.89	17.11	260.46	122.69	43.36	243.32	-84.60	-60.54	7.04
Tractors & power tiller	18.48	16.56	39.41	10.41	9.66	28.85	77.50	71.38	36.59
Others	290.11	286.33	1772.54	519.15	320.05	1336.51	-44.12	-10.54	32.62
F. Petroleum & petro.prodts.	693.78	346.57	1039.40	804.59	791.68	998.56	-13.77	-56.22	4.09
Crude	97.91	26.28	424.33	88.86	63.84	368.69	10.18	-58.84	15.09
Refined	595.87	320.29	615.07	715.72	727.84	629.87	-16.75	-55.99	-2.35
G. Others	1855.24	1757.15	16132.79	1720.82	1363.21	16215.42	7.81	28.90	-0.51
Commercial sector	741.32	622.68	3384.88	733.57	502.21	3024.22	1.06	23.99	11.93
Industrial sector	1113.92	1134.48	12747.91	987.25	861.01	13191.20	12.83	31.76	-3.36
Rooppur Nuclear Power Plant	---	83.56	9715.84	0.00	65.05	10621.56	---	28.46	-8.53
Total	9026.03	8467.26	39086.86	10018.03	8524.27	39433.75	-9.90	-0.67	-0.88
of which back to back	1334.07	1316.34	2780.66	1563.14	1415.74	3148.28	-14.65	-7.02	-11.68

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department (FEOD), Bangladesh Bank.